Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXI.—NO. 6230 PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

AILROADS.

alifornia R.R. Co.

, 1880, trains will run as follows:
EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)
tside Division.
TLAND TO ROSEBURG.
Mail Train
ARRIVE
A.M. | Roseburg .... 5:20 P.M.
A.M. | Portland .... [illegible]
ay Express Train.
ARRIVE
P.M. | [illegible]
A.M. | Portland .... [illegible]
Freight Trains
ARRIVE
[illegible]
stside Division.
LAND TO CORVALLIS.
Mail Train
ARRIVE
[illegible]
[illegible] with Stages of [illegible] Company.
[illegible] the principal points in Califor[illegible] Company's office,
Front Sts., Portland, Or.
[illegible] freight, remaining at [illegible] twenty-four hours.
[illegible] received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P.M.
J. BRANDT, Gen'l Supt.
[illegible] Freight and Passenger Agent.

n Railway Company
LIMITED.

EW ROUTE.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY [illegible] notice, trains and boats

D EAST SIDE DIVISIONS.
MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and [illegible] AYS, from foot of Morrison street, [illegible] SALEM for Dayton and all Portland and Dayton on the River, [illegible] of Ray's Landing for St. Fairfield, Silverton, Waldo Hills, North Santiam and intermediate [illegible], leaves above points TUESDAYS, [illegible] SATURDAYS.

ST SIDE DIVISION.
[illegible] daily, Sundays excepted, via O. & C. [illegible] West Side Division, foot of F street, [illegible] West Side Crossing for [illegible] and Sheridan Junction, [illegible] Sheridan Junction this train
WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, [illegible] Sheridan Junction and Dallas.
[illegible] THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, [illegible] Sheridan Junction and Sheridan.
TICKETS to above points on sale [illegible] West side division ticket office.
FREIGHT
[illegible] street from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M.
[illegible] TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and [illegible] all the above named and interme[illegible]
J. M. FILLMORE,
[illegible] General Superintendent.
[illegible] and Ticket Agent.

n Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION,

LAMA TO TACOMA
AND
OMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines)
ail Line Trains Daily
ARRIVE
[illegible] A. M. | Tacoma .... 5:00 P. M.
[illegible] A. M. | Kalama .... 12:50 P. M.
uyallup Road Trains
ARRIVE
[illegible] A. M. | Wilkeson .... 9:00 A. M.
[illegible] P. M. | Tacoma .... [illegible] P. M.
Connections
[illegible] with Pacific Mail Steamships for Vic[illegible] [illegible] and with Sound steamers for [illegible] Olympia and all points on Puget
[illegible] with stages for Steilacoom.
[illegible] with O. & C. R. R. for Olympia.
[illegible] with [illegible] Boats for Port[illegible] [illegible] river.
[illegible] Wednesday and Saturday at [illegible] for Port Townsend, Victoria, [illegible] and Fraser river.
Through Tickets
[illegible] of the Company, and at [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, to [illegible] S. S. Co's steam[illegible] S. S. Co's [illegible] San Francisco.
[illegible] to Portland, Oregon, for sale at [illegible] Tacoma and Seattle.
[illegible] Gen. Supt.
[illegible] General Passenger Agt.

E UNFORTUNATE.
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
623 KEARNY ST.,
[illegible] corner of Commer[illegible] street, San Francisco. [illegible] in 1854, for [illegible] the treatment of Sexual and [illegible] Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stric[illegible] ture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weak[illegible] ness, Impotency, and Lost Manhood, can pos[illegible] tively be cured. The sick should not fail to call upon him. The [illegible] traveled extensively in Europe, and has [illegible] the various hospitals there, ob[illegible] great deal of valuable information, which he [illegible] to impart to those in need of his services [illegible] will make no charge unless he effects a [illegible] at a distance may be cured at home. [illegible] strictly confidential. Send for [illegible] medicine. You see no one but the [illegible] persons writing to the Doctor will please [illegible] of the paper they see this advertise[illegible] charges reasonable. Call or write. Address [illegible] BBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco. 1y&1y

DR. JORDAN & CO.,
Proprietors of
UM OF ANATOMY,
[illegible] Street, bet. Bush and Sutter,
[illegible] in California of the great Prof. Ricord
[illegible] of Paris
[illegible] by letter, or at their office, on Semi[illegible] Weaknesses and Loss of Manhood.
[illegible] Street, between Stockton and Powell
San Francisco.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Central Market,
ale Butcher and Packer.
[illegible] attention paid to supplying ships.
[illegible] paid for all kinds of fat stock.

J. S. KELLER,
Corner of Madison and First Sts.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c.
OLESALE AND RETAIL.

Assignment for the Benefit of Credit[illegible] of Coung Ye Loong & Co.
[illegible] HEREBY GIVEN THAT AN AS[illegible] in accordance with the provisions of the [illegible] Legislative Assembly of the State of Ore[illegible] "An act to secure creditors a just divi[illegible] estate of debtors who convey to assignees [illegible] of creditors," approved October 18, 1878, [illegible] to me by Coung Ye Loong & Co. for [illegible] benefit of their creditors, which said as[illegible] dated February 23d, 1881. All persons [illegible] against the said Coung Ye Loong & Co. [illegible] to present the said claims, duly [illegible] law required, to me, at my office, on [illegible] between Salmon and Taylor, Portland, [illegible] three months from the date of this [illegible] at Portland, Oregon, this 25th day of [illegible] D. 1881. MORRIS BALL,
Assignee of Coung Ye Loong & Co.

ENGRAVER, 33 FIRST ST.

TO LIME AND CEMENT DEAL[illegible] ERS.
[illegible] BE RECEIVED BY THE BOARD [illegible] Commissioners for Insane Asylum for [illegible] barrels [illegible] to noon, April 11, 1881, for [illegible] barrels [illegible] lime and 50 barrels fresh cement, [illegible] Tacoma and [illegible] To be delivered at [illegible] and Rosedale [illegible] in such quantities and [illegible] as the progress of the building may re[illegible] is reserved to reject any or all bids.
W. W. THAYER,
[illegible] P. EARHART,
[illegible] HIRSCH,
[illegible] Board of Com'rs.

O'CONNOR,
DEALER IN
CERIES AND PRODUCE,
[illegible] Stores, Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
r Front and Washington Streets.

LAND PLASTER.
IS THE TIME TO SOW IT.
A GOOD SUPPLY AT
ERDING & FARRELL'S.

UMBIA IRON WORKS,
[illegible]
[illegible], Engines, Mill Machinery.
North Portland, Or.
[illegible] all kinds of Repair
[illegible] Z. KASON, Supt.

SLAB WOOD.
[illegible] next three months I will sell Slab [illegible] at $1 25 per load, C. O. D. Orders left [illegible] Mill or with drivers will be [illegible] attended to. N. VERSTEEG
[illegible] March.

GENERAL NEWS.

Brother Beecher Develops Some Broad Gauge Views.

THE DERELICTIONS OF A CALIFORNIA DRAMATIC MANAGER.

The Railroads Show some Interest at Last in the World's Fair—More about Hogs and Trichinosis, Etc., Etc.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

New York, April 4.—A deep hush fell upon Plymouth Church and every ear was strained when last night Beecher said that he would relate an incident which he had never spoken of before. He remarked playfully that he would now tell it confidentially. "There came to me," he said, "a member of my own church, the mother of a young woman who said that her daughter had become fascinated with the Roman worship and wanted to unite with that church. I said to her, 'tell your child to wait one year, until her own mind and judgment are settled. If at the end of that time she shall find that she is drawn nearer to God and to Heaven through that church, let her come and we will take her by the hand and carry her to the door.' At the end of a year she was still anxious to enter that church, and I sat down and wrote a letter to an honored Catholic pastor of this city and said this lamb has found greener pastures in your fields than in mine. She joined the Catholic church and is to-day a happy Christian girl in that communion." He added, "I would do it again, if it were necessary, for when I spoke of unity of all that believe in the Lord Jesus Christ I meant it. I don't believe in eternal unity, but I believe in internal unity." In this connection the preacher said, "I would rather ride in the most ragged third class car that was ever put on rails if it would take me nearer home than in the most luxurious parlor car that ever was built, if it would take me further from home." There was a sensation and utmost stillness when this story was being told.

Magnificent Buildings Projected in New York.

New York, April 4.—Eugene Kelly is about erecting a building at the southwest corner of Beekman and Nassau sts., to cost $400,000, to be known as the Kelly building. It will cover the entire block, be ten stories high and constructed of granite up to the third story and of Philadelphia brick above laid in red mortar with Dorchester stone trimmings and terra cotta panels between the windows.

Ground has been broken for the first of a group of four mansions to be erected at the southeast corner of Fifth avenue and 67th sts. The building of the group is intended for the residence of H. O. [illegible] Armour and is to cost $200,000 at least and possibly more than a quarter of a million. The three Fifth avenue fronts are conceived as parts of a single facade, and so as to form one structure to the eye of the passer by but as so harmonizing with each other that although separate edifices in style and fact, there is a perfect unity of impression. Two other dwellings equally palatial in style are projected [illegible] avenue. The total cost of the six will be about a million and a half.

A New Benevolent Organization.

New York, April 4.—A new society has been organized here entitled "A society for the prevention of street accidents," and the police have been notified to telegraph all such accidents to the rooms of the organization. Among the prominent men on its committee are Gov. Cornell, W. M. Evarts, Judge Noah Davis and Surgeon Hammond. Its aims are to make loans or donations to persons injured by street accidents, who stand in need of it, to prosecute offenders, and compel drivers to have lights on their carriages at night and controlling brakes.

Gold Receipts.

Thus far in the present calendar year we have received over five times as much specie from Europe as last year, gold receipts being about twelve times as large as a year ago.

The World's Fair.

New York, April 4.—A subscription of $125,000 has been received from the Pennsylvania Central railroad for the world's fair. A commissioner said this morning that the subscription was looked upon as an indication of the willingness of transportation companies to do their share if the subject was properly brought before them. A resolution will be [illegible], at a regular meeting Wednesday, requesting a committee of commissioners to call at once upon the officers of all important railroad and steamship companies to solicit their subscriptions, representing to them the fact that whoever loses money by the fair, if money is lost, it will not be the railroad companies. At a meeting on the 14th it will probably be definitely settled whether or not the fair will be held. A letter has been received from the Japanese government by the state department announcing that Japan wished space set apart for the exhibition, and saying that many objects of great value, never yet exhibited outside of Japan, would be sent to New York.

The Last Instance of American Enterprise.

New York, April 4.—It is reported on good authority that within 48 hours or even sooner after the first copies of the revised New Testament appears for sale six publishers will flood the country with reprints of the book at prices varying from a few cents up to one dollar. Some of these publishers have made preparations to surpass, if possible, all former feats of quick publishing.

A Bad Character for Tom Maguire.

Chicago, April 4.—The Tribune says: The latest victim of Tom Maguire of San Francisco, is said to be Nat Goodwin. He was to have opened at the Baldwin theater on the 18th. Maguire, however, failed to forward tickets at the last moment and the Goodwin company has been compelled to close their season six weeks sooner than usual. This is the third company that Maguire has put in a hole within two months, the Leavitt troupe, Mestayer's Tourists and now the Goodwin organization.

The Panama Railroad.

New York, April 4.—At the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Panama Railroad Co. to-day the following persons were elected directors: T. W. Park, J. R. Marshall, C. G. Franklyn, D. O. Mills, J. G. McCullough, Joseph Ogden, W. B. Dinsmore, S. C. Thompson, George Barr, C. D. Leverich, G. A. Hoyt, Thomas Maddock and Christopher Meyer. About 40,000 votes were polled. The report of the general superintendent shows that the gross earnings for the year 1880 amounted to $2,271,674 21; total expenses of every kind amounted to $1,175,415 12, leaving as a net balance the sum of $1,102,258 09. The number of tons of freight transported in 1880 amounted to 167,432, against 161,7[illegible] in 1879, and 152,477 tons in 1878. There were 26,801 passengers carried in 1880, against 25,729 in 1879. The treasurer's statement shows a surplus of $1,353,991 79 on hand December 31st, 1880.

Political Rumors.

New York, April 4.—The Times says: With regard to the various rumors floating about the city for the past forty-eight hours on the political conferences to have been held Saturday between Vice-President Arthur, Postmaster-General James, Governor Cornell and Senator Platt, it may be as well stated that they are utterly unfounded and made out of whole cloth in regard to any reports which may be found in to-day's papers of a conference held yesterday between these gentlemen at the Fifth Avenue hotel, or elsewhere. It can also be said that they are without foundation in fact. Vice-President Arthur came to this city to attend to his private business, and his visit has no political significance whatever. The same statement is true of Postmaster-General James and Senator Platt.

Police Commissioners French and Mason had an appointment to meet Governor Cornell Saturday, but their interview was postponed until yesterday afternoon, when they had a long conference with the governor in relation to the street-cleaning bureau and the bill now pending in the legislature to give the mayor charge of cleaning the streets. Commissioner French also saw Vice-President Arthur yesterday on the same subject; but with these exceptions, no conference of any kind was held. The meeting of so many prominent republicans in the city was purely accidental.

Vice-President Arthur started for Washington at 10 o'clock last night, in order to preside in the senate to-day, there being no temporary officer of that body. Postmaster-General James and Senator Platt left on the train.

A Remarkable Case.

Detroit, April 4.—Mrs. Upright, a young woman shot at Stanton in this state by her husband, March 19th, died yesterday, having lived 15 days after being shot through the brain.

Shipments via the Gulf.

St. Louis, April 4.—Shipments of grain to New Orleans by river on foreign account, last week, were: Wheat, 300,053; corn, 333,602; oats, 22,354. Total, 656,009 bushels.

Fatal Affrays at Cincinnati.

Cincinnati, April 4.—Timothy I. Connor, a saloon keeper, 259 West Sixth street, was deliberately shot and fatally wounded at 8 o'clock to-night in the street by W. T. Johnson, also a saloon keeper and partner of Alderman Kelly, noted for conviction of election frauds. A saloon quarrel was the cause.

John Howard, a light mulatto, throwing dice with Charles Coffey, also a mulatto, being refused a loan of ten cents, went out and got a pistol, returned and fired at Coffey. The latter fired six shots. All took effect, four in the back, one in the head and one in the abdomen. Howard was mortally wounded. Coffey was not hurt.

Railroad Items.

Chicago, April 4.—The Chicago and Alton railroad stockholders' annual meeting was held at the company's offices to-day. Jas. T. McMullen, general manager of the road, was elected director in place of John A. Stewart, who refused re-election. John F. Slater and George Straut were re-elected. The branch lines generally re-elected the same officers.

The Chicago and Alton, the Pittsburg and Fort Wayne, the Milwaukee and St. Paul, and P. C. and St. Louis roads, moved into the mammoth depot on Canal street to-day. It extends from Van Buren street to Madison street, a distance of nearly three blocks. These roads will dispatch 54 daily passenger trains from this depot. The Chicago, Burlington and Quincy road will also move in within a few weeks.

A Shocking Murder.

Cannelton, April 4.—News has been received of the killing of Richard Welch by his son Montgomery Welch at the little village of Derby, Perry county, last evening. The father had previously fired several shots at one of his sons, and at the time of the killing was hunting his mother, who were returning from a visit to a lawyer for the purpose of prosecuting Welch. He drew a revolver and said that he must die. The son fired first and the father fell dead. Deceased was a farmer in good circumstances.

CANADA.

Drowned.

Brockville, Ont., April 4.—This morning W. [illegible], Arthur Wright and a young man, name unknown, went duck shooting. Their boat capsized and Wright and the young man were drowned. [illegible] was found clinging to the boat and insensible.

Civilization booms along. The Helena Herald says that Sitting Bull's stepson, from being a "savage" kept in irons, is now a docile laborer "who [illegible] all his letters and can sing a few hymns."

THE TRICHINOSIS SCARE.

Its Folly Shown by Investigation through the American Agricultural Society.

[SPECIAL TO THE OREGONIAN.]

New York, April 4.—From an advance sheet of the journal of the American Agricultural Society, [illegible] of the strength of a report issued by [illegible] Cramp, British consul at Philadelphia, in December last, much excitement has arisen over the pork product of the United States. This association has made an extended investigation of the subject in the interests of American producers, and finds that there is no occasion whatever for a scare. Cramp speaks of hog cholera and trichinosis as a prevalent disease. That the former existed and has existed to an extent in all parts to producers, it would be folly to deny, but it has not affected the pork product, for the reason that animals dying from this or any other disease are not and cannot be marketed for food. From this, then, the farmer is the only sufferer. Trichinosis exists, but to a more limited extent probably than any disease known to men. It is believed by experts in the hog and scientific experiments show that it never can enter the human system except through insufficiently cooked meat, in which it should happen to exist. As to the danger from the use of American pork products, either by home or foreign consumers, there is absolutely none. First, from an almost total absence of trichinosis, second, through protection by cooking. Curers of provisions in the United States are amongst the most honorable, painstaking, skilled merchants and manufacturers, whose interest in putting up only the best and purest product, the pains they take and the method they practice is a guarantee against danger. Swine or lard butter and anti-hull cheese are referred to by Cramp. The former is a fraud and a swindle that deserves the severest condemnation, but it cannot be dangerous to health as [illegible] can only be rendered at a temperature that will kill animalcule. Oleomargarine is an iniquitous compound, and the sale of it should be prohibited by law. Because of the injury they have done producers and consumers of natural butter this compound has been a curse to the country and its farmers. Anti-hull cheese is an article of cheese made from milk from which all the cream has been taken and in place of which a small percentage of lard is incorporated and is sold under its proper name. It need cause no prejudice against American cheese. Only two small factories are yet in existence and none in the west, as Cramp has been led to believe. It is proper to observe that none of these adulterations are chargeable to the farmer. He is interested in preserving the character and reputation of his products. Adulterations are introduced and manufactured solely by speculators who are regardless of the country's prosperity when it conflicts with their interests. Every attention should be given to the matter of keeping our food products pure and beyond suspicion. On this our future prosperity as a nation hinges, for if we lose our export trade in produce we may close our doors and vacate our farms.

The Hog Question Again.

New York, April 4.—The death of Mrs. Boulois of Hoboken from the effects of eating some products of hogs, and the illness of her husband with the same disease, following as it has reports sent out by the British consul at Philadelphia to the effect that 600,000 hogs had died in Illinois of cholera, have had a depressing influence on the provision trade. Legitimate business particularly has been affected owing to consumers not buying. Of course this is all the result of imagination, but imagination is sufficiently strong to prevent even lovers of pork and hams from eating them for some time following a death from trichina. Owing to this state of things Mr. Goddard of Goddard, Rouse & Bostwick, the most prominent packers in this city, under license from the produce exchange, has made an investigation. He discovered that the man who supplied the house from which the sausages were obtained which were eaten by Mrs. Boulois and hers they were of foreign manufacture. Mr. Goddard was Saturday engaged in investigating the imported sausages under a microscope magnifying 150 times. He had discovered such indications as make certain the presence of trichina. A greater power will be required to see the worm, but with the present glass the "case" in which the trichina is kept themselves could be clearly seen. He expects to settle the question definitely to-day.

THE MILES MORMON CASE.

The U. S. Supreme Court Orders a New Trial —Text of the Decision.

Washington, April 4.—A decision was rendered by the supreme court of the United States to-day in the case of John Miles vs. the United States, brought here by appeal from the supreme court of Utah. Miles was indicted for bigamy in the third district court of Utah at Salt Lake City. Trial was had and the jury rendered a verdict of guilty. Miles then appealed to the supreme court of the territory where the judgment of the district court was affirmed. He now appeals to this court upon the following assignments of error:

First—That adherents of the Mormon faith were unlawfully excluded from the jury.

Second—That the declarations of Miles were admitted as proof of his first marriage, and that the testimony of the alleged second wife was admitted to prove the marriage of Miles to wife No. 1.

The conclusions of this court are:

First. It is evident from examination of jurors that they believed that polygamy was ordained of God and that the practice of polygamy was in obedience to the will of God. At common law this would have been ground for challenge of jurors of that faith. It needs no argument to show that a jury composed of men entertaining such belief could not have been free from bias or prejudice on a trial for bigamy of a person who entertained the same belief and whose offense consisted of the act of living in polygamy; but whether evidence of bias was sufficient or not, it was so found by the triers and that was conclusive.

Second—That the district court committed no error in admitting the declarations of Miles to prove his first marriage.

Third—That the court below did err in allowing Caroline Owens, the second wife, to give evidence against Miles, touching his marriage with Emily Spencer, the first wife. The law of Utah declares that a husband shall not be a witness for or against his wife, or a wife for or against her husband. The marriage of Miles with Caroline Owens was charged in the indictment and admitted by him in the trial. The fact of his previous marriage with Emily Spencer was therefore the only issue in the case and that was contested to the end of the trial until the fact of the marriage of Emily Spencer with Miles was established. Caroline Owens was prima facie his wife and she could not be used as a witness. Nearly all authorities agree that so long as the fact of first marriage is contested, a second wife cannot be admitted to prove it. It is made clear by the record that polygamy marriages are so celebrated in Utah as to make proof of polygamy very difficult. They are conducted in secret and the persons by whom they are solemnized are under such obligations of secrecy as to make it almost impossible to extract the facts from them when placed upon the witness stand. If both wives are excluded from testifying to the first marriage, as in the opinion of this court they should be under existing rules of evidence, testimony sufficient to convict for polygamy in Utah is hardly attainable. This is not, however, a consideration which ought to influence this court. It must administer the law as it finds it. The remedy is with congress, by enacting such change in the law of evidence in Utah as to make both wives witnesses in indictments for bigamy. For the errors above indicated the judgment of the supreme court of Utah is reversed and the cause remanded for a new trial. Justice Woods delivered the opinion.

THE MAD MISSOURI.

Vermillion, Dakota, Destroyed by Flood—Another Big Rise at Omaha.

Omaha, April 4.—The Missouri river began rising slowly again Sunday morning at this point, and today it has been rising much more rapidly, until now, this evening, it has overflowed its banks and is fast covering the bottom lands on both sides. It is now at the highest high water mark—18 feet above low water mark, and still rising. The smelting works have been flooded, and have been compelled to shut down. One side track on the levee has been washed away. Every precaution is being taken to protect the smelting works, Union Pacific shops, lumber yards, etc. There is considerable fear here that the flood which is certainly coming from above Sioux City will do great damage, and some predict that the river will cut a new channel close to Council Bluffs, or clear up to the bluffs on the Omaha side. A dispatch received here from Sioux City this afternoon states that everything has broke loose there, and that the river is rushing down with a rise of about five feet. The great gorge between Sioux City and Yankton, said to have been over 60 miles long, has at last given way, and the vast accumulation of water which had backed up for so long is now having free flow. The following dispatch has been received here:

Missouri Valley, Iowa, April 4.—The agent of the Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad at Vermillion reports that all but two or three buildings at Vermillion have been swept away. The water is up to the roofs of cars at the depot, and at Yankton the water is up to the front of Jenks' hotel, twenty-one feet above low water mark and is rising six inches an hour. The gorge has caused the river to run out of the channel and it is filling the bluffs from Yankton to Vermillion. On the Iowa side fears are entertained that it will make a new channel.

If the river makes a new channel as indicated in the above dispatch it will run across the country from Vermillion and empty into Big Sioux river three miles northwest of Elk point, leaving about 35 miles of the Dakota Southern railway between Sioux City and Vermillion on the Nebraska side, together with a large tract of land. This will be a tremendous cut-off but not at all strange with this river. No damage has yet been done at Omaha to any extent. It is not expected that the flood will reach its height until some time to-morrow.

Bismarck, April 4.—The Missouri is now in its bank, but is gorged seven miles long on Poplar river above Fort Buford. No great damage yet.

Vermillion, D. T., April 4.—The whole town was swept away by the flood except two or three of the most substantial and best shaped buildings.

A Number that Repeated Itself.

[From the San Francisco Examiner.]

It is seldom that a given number can be found to repeat itself in so singular and significant a manner as in the following case: On the 19th day of October, George A. Wheeler strangled his sister-in-law Adelia J. Tillson, under circumstances unparalleled in the annals of crime on this coast. On the 19th day of November he was indicted by the grand jury. On the 19th day of December he was arraigned for his crime. On the 19th of January he was convicted of murder in the first degree, and on the 19th day of February he was sentenced to be hanged on Tuesday, the 19th day of April, by the neck until he was dead. Evidently 19 is an unfortunate and unlucky number with Wheeler.

"Has the bottom dropped out of California?" was asked of Senator Booth. "No," he replied, emphatically. "Last year the Pacific states raised one ton of wheat for every man, woman and child in them. What we want is an isthmus canal."

WASHINGTON CITY.

The President Assumes Responsibility for Robertson's Appointment.

DEMOCRATIC GROUND OF OPPOSITION TO CONKLING.

A Flat Day in the Senate—Property Values in California—Growth of American Trade with Mexico—Etc., Etc., Etc.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Chicago, April 4.—A special to the Inter-Ocean, a strong Grant Conkling paper, says that despite expectation, that the president's nominations will be rejected. It is understood that the democrats will vote solidly for confirmation. This absence of sentiment among them is a new thing, as a week ago they were divided on the question of observing the precedents of the senate to reject nominations of the president that were distasteful to both senators of the state. The feeling has been stirred up among them however, that here is a chance to create a hopeless division and widen a permanent breach in the republican ranks. They hold Senator Conkling responsible for having carried New York and of going far out of his way to carry Indiana and Ohio, to carry those states against Hancock. They feel that he has impeached the census of the south, belittled her commercial importance and waved the bloody shirt when the radicals needed an active policy. They have been further urged to opposition to Conkling by leading democrats in New York who discover in the present situation an opportunity to cripple and defeat him. On the other hand many serious conservative republicans look with grave alarm on the break that is supposed to be inevitable. True, there are those who say "this agitation is healthy. Every new administration must have it. It will blow over and Conkling will find he is but a senator and that Garfield is president." Conservative men deprecate a break with the administration. They want appointments from the president and confirmations in the senate.

The Tribune's Washington special on the same subject says: Conkling men announce, with some flourish of trumpets, that they intend to make an issue with the administration. It can be stated that while the administration does not seek a contest and has not sought one, the country will probably soon know that Garfield is president and that [illegible] king is not dictator of this country. The president is the last man to seek a quarrel, he is fond of peace. He will go further to avoid trouble than most men, but if once aroused he is a good fighter. Roscoe Conkling has never had such a contest as that which he now invites with the president. He has wisely recognized both factions with great offices, and is now threatened with open and severe hostility of one. Those who are able to speak with authority say that Garfield will accept the gage of battle if it should be tendered him, and that Conkling will find a foeman worthy of his steel. The administration will claim full responsibility for the nomination of Robertson, will not withdraw it and is confident that Robertson will be confirmed. The president does not intend to be the executive clerk of any member of his cabinet, as has been charged, neither does he intend to be the clerk to register the decrees of Mr. Conkling.

The Senatorial Situation.

Washington, April 4.—The decision of the republican caucus to-day that the present struggle for possession of senate offices shall be continued without any change of programme, was a great surprise to outsiders, and the practical unanimity with which it was reached gave the action additional element of surprise even for those who most strongly desired it. The arguments based [illegible] upon considerations of principle and expediency which influenced the caucus so strongly and which are fully stated in another dispatch do not seem to meet with the same prompt [illegible] in republican circles as the [illegible] and throughout the city, but as it is known that some of the president's warmest friends in the senate were among the strongest advocates of the policy adopted to-day, done to the [illegible] caucus plan [illegible] a measure of [illegible] [illegible] by Conkling against the confirmation of nominations which he is opposing. The extent to which the session will be prolonged by [illegible] [illegible] determination of the republicans, as the ultimate result, [illegible] matter of [illegible] [illegible] but that the democrats will [illegible] advantage of [illegible] the contest [illegible] [illegible] they may delay [illegible]

[illegible]

California Statistics.

Washington, April 4.—Census tables, issued today, show the following valuations for California: Valuation of real estate $[illegible]; personal property, $[illegible]; total, $584,578,[illegible]; bonded indebtedness, $5,621,212; floating indebtedness, $1,[illegible]; total, $7,[illegible]; state school taxation, $[illegible]; county school taxation, $1,[illegible]; county and other [illegible] school, $[illegible]; total, $[illegible]. In this statement the per capita valuation of the different counties is given. The per capita valuation of Alpine county is $10 02 per county, $10 [illegible], San Francisco county, $[illegible]; Merced county, $[illegible]; [illegible] county, $9 46. These seem to be the richest counties of the state per capita.

The Indian Commissionership.

Washington, April 4.—The position of commissioner of Indian affairs has been tendered ex-Congressman Price of Iowa, and his nomination will be sent to the senate at an early date.

Popularity of American Manufactures in Mexico.

Dr. Julius A. Skelton, eight years consul general at the City of Mexico is in the city. He says that American trade with Mexico has increased sixty per cent, as a direct result of the excursion of Chicago merchants to Mexico in 1879. The goods sold most are machinery and manufactured hardware of all kinds. So much preference is shown for this class of American goods that European merchants have begun to bring counterfeit articles of English and German manufacture bearing American trade marks. The chief want felt heretofore, the want of fuel to work iron is about to be obviated by the discovery of extensive coal deposits on the San Juan del Rio river, on the projected line of the Mexican Central railroad, not over 100 miles from the capital, which promises to supply an abundance of hard coal.

Appointments.

The president will send to the senate to-morrow a number of postoffice nominations, but will withhold important appointments [illegible] determined upon.

REPUBLICAN CAUCUS.

Determination to Continue the Deadlock and to Stand by Riddleberger and the Bargain.

Washington, April 4.—It is given out that the republican caucus has resolved to continue the deadlock and fight it out, but it is nevertheless reported that the deadlock will be broken. The president yesterday urged Senator Sherman to so arrange matters as to confirm the nominations.

The arguments set forth were in substance as follows:

First—That the question involved in democratic opposition to the pending resolution is whether the majority or minority of the senate shall control its action; that for the majority to succumb to the minority now on the matter of choice of officers would simply pave the way for submission to the minority in matters of greater importance hereafter, and that, as there is no legislative business to be transacted at this session and no injury likely to result to public interests from a delay in electing nominations to offices already filled, the present is the best time to meet the issue above indicated and maintain the principle that the will of the majority must prevail.

Second—That the election of candidates nominated by the majority, including Riddleberger, must be insisted upon as a means of sustaining and promoting the alliance of the republicans and the independent democrats in Virginia and other southern states in opposition to Bourbon democrats.

It was argued in caucus that the issue of whether or not the republican senate will support the alleged movement in Virginia for a free ballot and fair count, was joined by the nomination of Riddleberger, and that to abandon his proposed election would be prejudicial to its success in the fall campaign and greatly diminish the prospect of its future spread through other portions of the solid south. The New York nominations were not referred to, and it was noticeable that the policy of delaying the transaction of executive business until after the election of senate officers, was advocated by senators who hold diametrically opposite views in regard to the propriety of confirming these and other contested cases. The caucus has determined also to appoint a committee to take the remains of the late Senator Carpenter to Wisconsin. The report is that his movement is to weaken the senate and prepare a way for breaking the dead lock. This report is credited by many. The caucus was quite decided that to abandon the position taken now would only be for the majority to surrender its rights to the minority and if once done, it might lead to its frequent repetition. This determination was reached after an exhaustive interchange of views and by a vote which is said to be substantially unanimous. The caucus discussed the expediency of allowing the deadlock to be broken, from time to time, by executive sessions for confirmation of uncontested nominations, but it was decided that at least for the present this course would be unadvisable.

MEXICO.

Personal, Political and General Items.

City of Mexico, March 31.—Ex-Gov. Romualdo Pacheco, now member of the U. S. congress, is at the capital looking after the interests of the Tepic [illegible] Railroad concession.

Gen. Ord, ex-President Diaz and Frisbie have been visiting the city of Cacahuamilpa.

The new governor of the state of Mexico has thrown obstacles in the way of prosecution of the work on the Sullivan and Palmer Railroad. It is reported that 600 laborers have been discharged.

President Gonzales has recovered from his attack of bronchitis.

Spanish papers warn Mexicans that they will soon be Americanized.

All the rails needed to complete the railroad from Merida to Progreso have been landed.

M. Negi, new Belgian minister, has arrived. It is believed that Ceballos will be appointed to the command of the military on the line of the Sonora frontier.

A monument, consisting of three pyramids of granite, is to be erected on the spot where Maximilian, Miramon and Mejia were executed.

The Mexican Gulf Steamship Company has established a telephonic line between San Andres, Tuxtla and San Tecomapa.

Senor Riva Palacio has collected $34,000 for the relief of sufferers by a hurricane at Matamoras.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Parliamentary.

London, April 4.—In the house of commons [illegible] [illegible] the statement of the budget [illegible]. He said that the [illegible] for the past financial year was $[illegible], which showed the [illegible] able increase [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of taxation. The total [illegible] from taxation was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to increase the duty on foreign [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a penny, and [illegible] the duty on [illegible] [illegible].

Harcourt [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] prosecution. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] against.

Bail Refused.

The application to admit [illegible] of the [illegible] to bail is strongly opposed [illegible] that the case was too serious for bail.

Beaconsfield's Condition.

London, April 4.—Dr. Bruce visited Lord Beaconsfield this morning as well as Drs. Kidd and Quain, subsequently three physicians held consultation and issued the following bulletin: "Lord Beaconsfield was rather restless until [illegible] o'clock this morning. Since that hour he has [illegible] quiet sleep. His coughing and expectoration are less troublesome and his strength [illegible]." This is likely to indicate a relapse in the condition of the patient. The doctors, upon being interviewed, stated that the patient's condition is as favorable as they could expect, but cold wind seriously interferes with his progress. Dr. Kidd will visit the patient at intervals during the day. There will be a further consultation to-night. Dr. Kidd will sleep at Lord Beaconsfield's residence to be ready in case of emergency.

Afraid of the New Law.

London, April 3.—The land league have removed books and papers from the offices in anticipation of descent by the authorities.

The Irish Riot.

Dublin, April 4.—The details of the riot at Ballybeg [illegible], Saturday, are as follows: The people attacked the police, who were obliged to fire in self-defense. Two rioters were killed and thirty-two wounded, four of whom are not expected to live. One policeman was killed and several severely injured by stones.

Ireland.

Dublin, April 4.—A man named Cahill has been arrested on the charge of shooting Daly, the victim of agrarian murder in West Meath.

An International Anti-King-Killing Law.

Berlin, April 4.—The Reichstag today with only three dissenting voices adopted Windthorst's motion requesting Bismarck to endeavor to bring about an agreement among the powers according to which they will undertake to impose penalties upon their own subjects and foreign residents for assassinations or attempting to assassinate the heads of states, or encouraging to such assassinations, and delivering on demand of the government of such native country any foreigner guilty of assassination or attempt to assassinate. Windthorst said that the motion was only intended to serve as a basis for arrangements between various governments with a view to prevent the right of asylum being abused for fostering assassinations. The motion would derive weight from the fact that it had originated in a [illegible] quarter but with the representatives of the people.

German Bank Statement.

The statement of the imperial bank of Germany shows a decrease in specie of [illegible] marks.

The German Scandal.

Berlin, April 4.—Prince Carolath has obtained a decree of divorce against his wife nee Countess Hatzfeldt. It is said that Count Herbert Bismarck's marriage with the divorced lady will soon take place. The count appears to be reconciled with his father.

Military Movements.

Athens, April 4.—Forces [illegible] are on the way to the frontier. Two army headquarters to Mar[illegible] and Montpelier district will shortly be made [illegible] to the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Earthquake in the Island of Chio.

[illegible]

Turkish Military Movements.

Constantinople, April 4.—[illegible] [illegible] Saturday it was decided to [illegible] battalions of troops to Kossovo and [illegible] the province of Thessaly.

Eastern Affairs.

London, April 4.—The Standard says: It is understood that the cabinet council on Saturday discussed the precise language in which it is expected the Turkish proposal to Greece is to be conveyed. The decision taken by Gladstone and his colleagues has been arrived at by the powers, and we anticipate, in the course of the present week, an international document which will have the force of the identical note, will be presented to Greece.

Greece Wants War.

Athens, April 4.—Here nobody believes in peace, no anti-war ministry could retain to office a week.

Candahar.

Calcutta, April 4.—It is announced that the evacuation of Candahar will begin on the 10th inst.

Russia.

St. Petersburg, April 4.—General Trepoff is among those elected by 250 districts to temporary council.

St. Petersburg, April 4.—The Russian Philanthropical Society has resolved to provide for the families of those killed or injured in the struggle against the nihilists. A special guard will be formed as during the Turkish war for protecting the emperor wherever he resides.

Recognition of Roumania.

Bucharest, April 4.—England, Italy and Turkey have recognized the kingdom of Roumania.

Italy.

Rome, April 4.—Gen. Ferrero has been appointed minister of war, vice Gen. Milan, resigned.

RIOT AND RUIN

In Peru—Many Persons Killed and a whole Valley Laid Waste—Sad State of Affairs at the Capital.

New York, April 4.—The Star and Herald of Panama says that a war of races has broken out in the valley of Contele, where more than 2000 Chinamen have been barbarously murdered by negroes and Cholos. On one plantation 600 inoffensive men were murdered in cold blood. All cane fields, sugar houses, machinery, etc., have been burned and property to the value of millions has been wrecked. All foreigners have fled. The valley is one of the most fertile and productive in Peru. The work of murder and plunder is still going on. It is feared that the adjacent valley of Chilica will suffer next. The Chilians refuse to send troops to quell the disturbance. Henry Swayne is a heavy loser. A number of women and children sought refuge on board a couple of vessels at Cerveza, and Swayne have chartered a steamer to bring refugees to Callao. It is feared that similar scenes have been acted throughout Peru. Even if the Chilians leave Lima, foreigners will certainly have to fight for their lives and put down the Canaille, who are already boasting what they intend doing as soon as the Chilian troops leave. All plunderers caught are soundly flogged, and under this system the streets are safer than a few weeks ago. A list of 50 Peruvian property owners has been issued by the Chilians, from each of whom they demand a war contribution of $20,000. Thus $1,000,000 will be raised which is the quota for the first month. The Chilian government is determined to collect $1,000,000 per month for the expenses of the army. The 50 gentlemen named held a meeting and some of them declared that they would not pay. As the penalty for non-payment is the destruction of property worth three times the amount, few are expected to fail to pay. The houses of those who have not paid by the 15th will be destroyed.

The Araucanian Indians now on the war path, engaged a squadron of the Chilian cavalry and 12 troopers were killed. Crops have been burned, cattle driven off, men, women and children killed, and all the revolting savagery of Indian warfare indulged in.

WEST INDIES.

The Cuban Exhibition.

Havana, April 4.—Captain General Blanco opened the exhibition at Matanzas yesterday. There are comparatively few exhibits, but it is expected that within a fortnight all space will be occupied. It is rumored that on account of the lateness of the season the exhibition will close after two months to reopen in the winter.

Mahone and the Republicans.

[From the New York Times.]

While the Mahone's campaign in Virginia was professedly against the honest payment of the debt, it was in reality against the overbearing political despotism of the bourbons. The debt question was for him a means to attract popular support. It is an open question how far he meant to pursue it. It is entirely in accordance with the tradition and practice of both parties to the republicans to regard him for the time being clearly as the representative of opposition to the bourbon ascendancy of his state and of the nation, and to treat with him to that extent.

Did any scientific physician know the formula from which Aumen's Cough Syrup is prepared, he would not only recommend but prescribe it to his patients troubled with a cough or cold, or any disease of the throat and lungs. Try it. It has no equal. For the benefit of those who would say, "Another humbug," a trial 15-cent size is prepared. Ask your druggist to get it for you. In bottles at 15 cts., 50 cts., $1.

THROW PHYSIC TO THE DOGS.

A great portion of the suffering and distress in this country is due to the fact that the people take too much physic and too many drugs. If you want to preserve your health, save doctors' and druggists' bills, use the California Pine and Eucalyptus Porous Plasters for all pains. For sale by Woodard, Clarke & Co., Portland, Oregon.

THE SENATE.

Not Exceeding Sensation of a Quorum—The Dullest Day of the Session.

Washington, April 4.

The senate [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Johnston opened [illegible] Riddleberger's paper, the Virginia [illegible], to prove that Riddleberger was [illegible] [illegible] as well as Mahone, and [illegible] Riddleberger [illegible]

[illegible] that the republicans were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that the adoption of the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] He went on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Dawes [illegible] said that he agreed with [illegible] [illegible] that West Virginia ought to pay one-third [illegible] [illegible]. He asked Dawes whom Virginia [illegible] anybody was [illegible] [illegible].

Dawes said that the Mississippi [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] southern states. In one state it took the form of [illegible] in another, [illegible] [illegible], and in Virginia opposition to [illegible] suffrage [illegible]. [illegible] the senator [illegible] [illegible] the army had been called to Petersburg to support [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] his right to vote.

Johnston said that the charge of [illegible] of the republican vote in Virginia, was absolutely false. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had been seen. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] asked Dawes if he did not [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] district.

Dawes—No, from Norfolk.

After a little bickering Johnston continued vindicating the Funder democrats.

At the conclusion of Johnston's speech Saulsbury appealed to the republicans to ground the weapons of rebellion against its own administration. If [illegible] and [illegible] pity and consideration it was a president of the United States who had been treated with marked disrespect by his own friends. Perhaps the president now in the White House was saying that there were some in this chamber from whom he had not expected any better treatment, because he had antagonized them, and their platform made in the Chicago convention, but then there was a senator from Ohio whom he had [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible]—why did he not [illegible] and refuse to consider the nominations? The president might be saying, "There is a senator from Massachusetts (Hoar). He sat with me in the electoral commission and is privy to all the secrets [illegible] privy to, and I did not expect this from him. Then there is the vice president, whose [illegible] has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] turn his heel on me, and yet he will not give me respect to my message." He again appealed to republicans to [illegible] [illegible] and help save the president of their choice.

Dawes called attention to the fact that the last effort made to go into executive session had been defeated by an emphatic majority of the senate. It had not been defeated by a tie vote, but by a number of votes, and it was the senate which the senator from Delaware was quarreling with, and not the republican side.

[illegible] of Florida denied the statement made Friday by Logan that political outrages were perpetrated in Florida.

Harris moved to lay the resolution on the table; yeas 35, nays 37.

Bell [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] motion.

Dawes inquired as to when the democrats would permit a vote to be taken on the resolution. [illegible] always met with no response. On the first Monday in December. Finally Dawes remarked, that it had become evident that the majority of the senate [illegible] opposed to [illegible] consideration. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would come to order. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The majority was [illegible], he moved to adjourn. [illegible] agreed to and the senate adjourned.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

The California Legislature in Special Session.

San Francisco, April 4.—The legislature met at 12 o'clock. Some one was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Bell [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. After a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Assessment.

[illegible]

Murder at Hueneme.

[illegible]

Outrage and Murder.

Santa Barbara, April 4.—Mrs. Louisa Sargent, of Santa Rita, of this county, started at 1 P. M. [illegible] horseback to [illegible] a neighbor. Her horse was found afterward [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was instituted. Yesterday morning the body of Mrs. Sargent was found buried near a shepherd's camp. She had evidently been outraged and murdered. Her head was crushed in. A Mexican sheep herder has been arrested on suspicion and put in the county jail [illegible].

Sentenced to Death.

Bakersfield, April 4.—In the superior court to-day, Cruz Dominguez and Josef Rosa de Silvera were sentenced to be hanged on the 27th of May next. In the case of Silvera counsel for the defense filed a motion for a new trial, which was overruled and the ruling excepted to by the defense. This case will go to the supreme court. In the case of Cruz Dominguez, the prisoner made a rambling statement, denying his guilt and complaining bitterly of the manner in which he had been defended.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Seattle Items.

Seattle, April 4.—Walters of Newcastle has been committed in default of $3,000 bonds to await the action of the grand jury.

Parties effected an entrance through a window in the rear of the Pony saloon, on Washington street, Saturday night, and took off a small safe containing $1000 in cash and two gold and two silver watches. Two men have been arrested on suspicion.

Port Townsend Items.

Port Townsend, April 4.—The schooner [illegible] Williams arrived here today thirty-two days from San Francisco.

The steamer Idaho arrived at 9:30 this morning, and after transferring passengers to the steamer California left for Sound ports at noon. The California left for Sitka via Nanaimo at 11 A. M.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

News from Victoria.

Victoria, April 3.—On Wednesday, between Yale and Emory, while Mr. Cambie, chief engineer of the Yale-Savona railway, was driving a team of horses attached to a buggy, in which were seated Mrs. Cambie and child, the horses took fright and ran away, throwing the occupants with great violence to the ground and smashing the vehicle. Mr. Cambie was badly but not seriously bruised. The child escaped unhurt, but Mrs. Cambie sustained injuries of a very serious nature. She fell on her right side and head. Her face was badly cut, and one ear is nearly severed. She was unconscious when taken into Yale, and has remained so ever since.

There are no vessels at Departure Bay. 34 loaded with coal either in the bay or at Nanaimo harbor.

A bark from Hongkong consigned to the Chinese firm of Lun Chung of this city, is 25 days out laden with Chinese freight and passengers. She will be due here in about a month.

Wind north. Weather clear and beautiful.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Fire at the Dalles.

Dalles, April 4.—A fire this afternoon damaged the second story of the residence of J. Frieman to the amount of five hundred dollars. The furniture in the upper story was entirely destroyed. The lower story was not damaged. The building was fully insured. The furniture was damaged to the extent of three hundred dollars; no insurance.

Was her warm, river rising rapidly.

It is Called Leadership.

[From the Memphis Appeal.]

Ben Hill, when he was howling "traitor," "treachery," "sell out," and "dishonor to Virginia" at Mahone, forgot that the national democratic committee, an organization that was a national blunder, took especial pains at a certain stage of the late presidential campaign, to recognize the debt-payers as the only real democracy of Virginia, and read Mahone out of the party. The committee kicked him out, and Ben wanted to kick, and cuff him in. And this is called leadership.

Signs of a Split in Mississippi.

[From the Vicksburg Herald.]

The Democratic party in Mississippi is in such a shape that the people must exert themselves and control it or it will be sorely tried this year. Machine business and intriguing to serve personal ends will not answer now.

Montana territory has 10,791 Indians, divided into the following tribes and bands: Blackfeet (Bloods and Piegans), 7,500; Mountain Crows, 2,251; Flatheads, 104; Pend d'Oreilles, 875; Kootenais, 338; Flatheads of Bitter Root, 255; Yanktonais, Missouri river, 1,095; Assiniboines, 430; Gros Ventres, 1,150; Assiniboines, Missouri river, 971; River Crows, [illegible].

POVERTY AND SUFFERING.

"I was dragged down with debt, poverty and suffering for years, caused by a sick family and large bills for doctoring, which did them no good. I was completely discouraged, until one year ago, by the advice of my pastor, I procured Hop Bitters and commenced their use, and in one month we were all well, and none of us have seen a sick day since, and I want to say to all poor men, you can keep your families well a year with Hop Bitters for less than one doctor's visit will cost. I know it. —A Workingman."

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. E. C. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
3 and 5 North First St., Portland.
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKY
And for
VAL. BLATZ MILWAUKEE BEER.

ELECTRIC LIGHT.

Some of the Peculiar Features of Its Production.

The Importance of Chas Brush's Great Invention and the Manufacture in Cleveland of its Present Works.

Readers of "Newspaper Science" have been for some time aware of the fact that fair generation is [illegible] [illegible]. Many generations [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the same thing, and it is a fact that [illegible] [illegible] never was [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] investigation. In spite of this, Brush's [illegible] has produced some wonderful results without question [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] with which it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] years since Faraday, the eminent English [illegible], discovered what is known as "magnetic induction."

[illegible]

Was, that if you take a wire formed in a loop or loops, with the ends [illegible] and move it around a magnet, an electric current is generated. Of course the more rapid the movement, and the more numerous the wires and powerful the magnet or magnets, the greater the results produced.

A visit to the new electric light station on Ontario street, where [illegible] the world [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] which the great light [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] does not impress one with the importance of the only [illegible] work going on before [illegible] [illegible] eyes. There the eyes are useless senses. They only see knowledge to the mind. There is a monstrous engine revolving with tremendous power. There are the great furnaces eating up coal with a ravenous appetite, and there are the large steam boilers, the receptacle of the energy of that coal. The purpose of that engine, boilers and consumption of coal is to turn the machines which rest on a raised platform at one corner of the room. The space occupied by each machine might be five feet long, two feet wide and eighteen inches high. That is all [illegible] machines. This little apparatus is the Brush dynamo-electric machine which produces the electric lights. It is constructed upon the idea embraced in Faraday's discovery with the wire loops and the magnet. Now while there are many things about its operation which science has not disclosed, and many more known and perfectly understood by the electrician which cannot be conveyed to the ordinary reader, there are yet

[illegible]

Which all may know, and to certain extent understand.

There are many forms of energy or power in this world. Some of these may be transformed from their nature or heat to other forms into the third ones. For instance, coal possesses a certain amount of energy [illegible] and the transformation of that energy into light and illuminating [illegible] [illegible] be [illegible] [illegible] gas [illegible]. To transform [illegible] energy in any [illegible] into light [illegible] [illegible] the invention of the Brush machine. In burning coal under steam boilers a certain amount of its energy is transformed into steam by the most improved methods some 12 or 15 per cent of the energy of the coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] up in the boilers in this manner, the balance passes off as heat. Through the engine this steam energy, the same as when the coal is transformed into mechanical energy. By the engine power or the same [illegible] [illegible] application to the dynamo-electric machine, this energy is transformed again into electric energy or electricity, which produces the wonderful light. It will be seen, therefore, that the power or energy secured from any source or of any nature in service of quantity, properly utilized.

[illegible]

The [illegible] apparatus now in operation at the Park and Superior [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] horse power. The capacity of the engine at the lighting station, when completed, will be 250 lights of [illegible] candle power each. This would require the consumption of [illegible] pounds of coal per hour, and the light furnished would be equal to that [illegible] [illegible] gas burners. Having approved a basis of operation by something of an important [illegible] of the [illegible] of energy and the methods of transferring them into other forms, the reader [illegible] to learn what is to be [illegible] about the application of this mechanical power [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] water, or any other source [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of a current [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the Brush machine. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] practically [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] spring. [illegible] the power [illegible] The product had before been confined to Spain with about the same result and so it rested for ages until Robert Fulton built his boat and a sensible [illegible] could a special [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] were set in motion, which will never [illegible]. Faraday's discovery was more fortunate, in being appreciated sooner and utilized but the beginning much more perfectly than steam being applied to navigation. The Brush machine was not the first to aid in the discovery, and it is not the only one now striving for the same purpose, although [illegible] one that is meeting with perfect success. The early machines could not be made to work satisfactorily. They produced, to some extent the same result, but in such an expensive way and so imperfectly, as to render them wholly useless except as a curiosity. They

[illegible]

Not used, and too great a consumption of steam energy for the amount of electric energy produced. The great source of loss was in heat. Now remembering that heat is one of the forms of energy transmitted by the coal into steam, through the engine into electric energy, which produces light, it is readily seen that the enormous loss of heat was a great disadvantage. In this connection it is seen that the Brush machine transforms ninety per cent of the mechanical energy of the engine.

[illegible]

And eighty-seven per cent of this is available for lights. Besides great loss in heat and otherwise by the old machines there was a still greater disadvantage arising from the fact that each light required a circuit of itself. As it requires two wires to make a circuit from the machine to the light, it will be seen that the great multiplicity of wires also multiplied the resistance, and consequent loss of energy in keeping up a great number of circuits. The Brush machine overcomes these many disadvantages in the very large percentage of energy transformed, and in the fact that as many lights as desired may be operated on one circuit. From forty to fifty would be about as many as could be advantageously supplied on one circuit, however.

The little machine in the station, when standing at 1, may be easily moved by one hand. It presents, really, no resistance. The "armature," which revolves between the magnets, is a flat wheel, with a surface about two inches wide, divided by a series of grooves running around the ring and separated into sections by slight wound bobbins projecting from the surface. This wheel, when the machine is at rest,

[illegible]

And the space on each side, between it and the magnets, is about one-eighth of an inch. When the engine slowly starts a singular phenomenon is noticed. As the number of revolutions is increased, that apparently loose wheel gradually tightens up and a grinding sound is heard, although there is absolutely no friction. The resistance between the armature and magnets gradually becomes so great that the full fourteen-horse power is required to reach 750 revolutions per minute. Stop the engine, and the lights go out, and the armature, which is Faraday's wire increased many fold, may be easily moved with one finger. When the machine is in motion at a high rate of speed and the magnetic field is enormous, a sheet of paper can be easily passed between the wheel and the magnet without any perceptible effect. By means of brushes and copper wires the electricity is gathered and sent out in the wire to the circuit of lamps, and returns from the last lamp again to the machine, forming a complete circuit. Having got the current flowing in the circuit, the point is to get it to manifest itself. This is done by inserting in the lamps the carbons elsewhere described. These points of carbon are separated by the force of the current. The separation of the carbons causes a slow volatilization and consumption of the points. If the copper wires were simply separated without the use of the carbons the light would be produced the same, but it would be a green light, and less intense and less concentrated.

[illegible]

Being copper-coated, it renders them faithful conductors of electricity, and confines the electric energy (current) at the point, and all the energy is saved and transmitted, not consumed in the lights.

The purpose of the company in establishing this station is to provide a means of producing and distributing electricity for light, and for other purposes, in such quantity and time as the user may need. It is intended to provide a system of practical lighting similar to a gas works. It is proposed to charge customers a certain amount per day or hour, which can be determined by the consumption of the carbons. The light so furnished could be readily turned on or off. Lighting stations similar to this are in operation in New York, San Francisco, Detroit and Grand Rapids; others are being established in cities and towns everywhere. The number of large mills, factories, shops, etc., in which the light is used is very numerous and rapidly increasing. The company began putting up lights two and a half years ago, and have now in operation over 4,000 lights, and the saving can be imagined from the fact that the Riverside and Worsted mills of Providence, R. I. formerly used their light at an expense of $20,000 per year. They now use about 100 electric lights, and have every part of their mills better illuminated at an expense of $5,000 for 1,000 [illegible] per year. A large number of other instances might be cited of the economy of this light.

A few [illegible] the Brush Electric Works, which stood off the corner of Ontario and St. Clair streets, were formed, the

[illegible]

At the extensive buildings [illegible] near the Euclid avenue station of the Cleveland and Pittsburg road. Two hundred and seventy-five men are now employed in the various departments of the establishment, an increase of 175 since last year at this time. Upon entering the manufactory one is struck with the stir that is seen on every side. The buildings are crowded to overflowing with machinery and men, and every inch of room seems to be utilized.

THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS

Of the factory are the following: The iron and brass foundries, operated by Taylor & Boggis, occupying a space about 60x200, and employing about 50 men; the machine shops, occupying two floors, each 70x115, and employing about 100 men; the wood-working and packing shop, 52x115, employing 40 men; the lamp and testing department, 52x125, giving employment to 60 men; the carbon department, 40x70, operated by 50 men; the tin shop, with four men, the japanning room, with three men, a total of about 375 men.

In the machine shop, of course, all the heavy iron work that enters into the construction of the electric light machines is made. Adjoining the machine shop is a shop where brass machines are constantly at work putting up the brass work used in connection with the machines and lamps. The carbon room is 40 feet one way and 70 feet the other. Here the carbons are manufactured. They are made by adding a certain proportion of pitch to powdered coke. The mixture is then placed in moulds, after which it is subjected to a pressure of 20 tons. The carbons are then placed in a furnace, where they are kept at a white heat for many hours. Formerly a great many of them were damaged while heating, but so perfect is the skill of the men and the machinery now that not more than five per cent of them are lost. Each carbon must be perfectly straight, seven-sixteenths of an inch in diameter and twelve inches long. After they leave the moulding room they are taken to the plating department, where they undergo a process of copper plating. Two ounces of copper plates twenty-seven carbons, and about [illegible] tons of [illegible] plating is used. After [illegible] the carbons are ready to be packed in boxes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] being put in a box. At present the works are turning out 125,000 carbons a month, and the demand is greater than the supply. None but the most experienced men are employed in the

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the most important part of that which produces the wonderful light.

A place of much interest is where the lamps are made. This room is 52x125, and in it are employed 60 men. Near by is where the lamps are adjusted and put together. After a lamp has been put in a burning condition it is hung up, and the electricity from one of the numerous machines is turned on. The adjusters then examine into its workings, using smoked glass to ascertain whether the arcs are of proper length and all parts of the lamp in proper adjustment.

FIVE [illegible] [illegible]

Are employed in the pattern department, working away as busy as hatters replenishing their stock which was wholly burned during last spring. A number of workmen are detailed to test the workings of the electric machines as they are finished and six packers get the goods in readiness for shipment. Besides all these different branches of the works, there is a tin shop and japan room, where the iron portion of the machines is japanned, striped and otherwise ornamented.

Over $100,000 is annually paid to the men, and about $125,000 worth of the single [illegible] copper wire is used up in the construction of apparatus each year. The total product of the factory, based upon the work actually done in December last, would be $1,500,000 a year, and this would be greatly increased by the enlarged facilities of the new works now being built.

THE CAPACITY

Of the works at present 125,000 carbons a month, and nine machines and 750 lamps a week. It is expected that this will be increased to twelve machines and 200 lamps when the new building is moved into. The works now in course of erection are situated on the corner of Mason and Belden streets, at the line of Central railroad. They are to be of brick, one story high, and 255 feet long and 120 feet wide. In addition to this mammoth structure there will be a wing on McHenry Branch in the rear of which there will be a carpenter shop 40x75. The main building is under roof, and it is hoped that it will be ready for occupancy by the 1st of April. Mr. N. S. Possons, the energetic and efficient superintendent of the new works, is superintending the erection of the new buildings, all of which will be models in their way. Mr. John W. Scott is the contractor for the carpenter work and Mr. Thomas Simmons for the mason work.

Mr. Brush occupies a building in connection with the works as a laboratory, and spends his time in extending the application of his present invention, and in making new ones. He is an original investigator in the fullest sense of the term, and it is acknowledged generally that he occupies the foremost place in the world to-day among the scientists in this field. His inventions have brought him as well as the stockholders of the Brush Electric Company, great returns and his future is very large. For a man not yet thirty-two years old, he has certainly accomplished wonderful work.

Gen. M. D. Leggett is president of the Brush Electric Company, Mr. George W. Stockly, the vice-president and business manager, Mr. F. K. Collins, secretary, Mr. J. J. Tracy one of the directors, and Mr. J. C. [illegible] an electrical engineer. To these gentlemen, particularly Mr. Stockly, the great success of the company since its organization is due.—Cleveland Leader.

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

A [illegible] in the street might prove aggravating.

Horace White says that "it is the frequent cropping of rascality in the governing councils of the democratic party" shown by bills like the recent funding bill which keeps "independent republicans from finding a refuge in the democratic party from the evils which they complain of in their own."

Duluth, the city of the unsalted seas, which furnished the only occasion for Proctor Knott's fame has lapsed from the proud state of cityhood to a prosaic village. In short, Duluth has found itself unable, as a city, to pay its corporation debts, and has surrendered its charter and taken a back seat as a village, leaving its too confiding bondholders in the lurch.

Lord Beaconsfield made an amusing mistake the other day, as, buried in thought, he entered the house of lords. He abstractedly strolled up to the ministerial bench and was about to take his old seat as leader of the house when he recognized Earl Granville already in possession. He immediately retired and skirting the table took the seat opposite. The mistake created great merriment, Lord Beaconsfield himself heartily joining in the laughter.

The "Œdipus Tyrannus" of Sophocles will be performed in the original Greek at Harvard university, in the Sanders theater, on the evenings of May 17, 19 and 20. The part "Œdipus" will be taken by Mr. George Riddle, instructor in elocution, and the other parts by students of the university. The music for the choruses has been composed for this performance by Prof. J. K. Paine; and the choral odes will be sung by a dramatic chorus of fifteen students, assisted by a supplementary chorus composed chiefly of graduates, with orchestral accompaniments. Five hundred tickets will be sold for the first performance at $3 each, and 800 for each of the other two performances at $1 each. Of these tickets 100 for the first evening and 200 for each of the other evenings have been reserved for visitors from abroad.

Now that some of the work of the revisers of the New Testament has leaked out, the theologians and critics are engaging in sharp work over passages on which new disputes arise. One of these is the passage in the second chapter of Acts, which, according to the old reading, says that the Lord "added to the church daily such as should be saved." The new version reads, "that were being saved." The old reading has been one of the strongholds of the most severe advocates of the doctrine of the salvation of none but the elect, the idea being that only such as the Lord had chosen for everlasting life had any chance of salvation, and that the rest might take their chances of being damned. The new reading presents the matter in a simply historical light, conveying the idea that those who made profession of religion were really the saved, and not a lot of hypocrites or impostors.

The question of an international copyright law is again mooted by public meetings of publishers and writers on both sides of the Atlantic. Their deliberations only show how obstinately the authors still cling to what they think their abstract rights. Thomas Jefferson was wiser, who said in one of his letters in substance that when he was young he contended for all that he thought he ought to have, but that as he grew older he became, contented to contend for only as much as he thought he was likely to get. It might not be difficult to provide by treaty simply that without acquiring a residence in a foreign country a British or American author may sell and assign a manuscript copy of a literary or dramatic production to a publisher in the other country as its proprietor so that copyrights could be applied for and be issued simultaneously in both countries under the statutes of each. This would simply involve the cost of copying the manuscript and avoid all the "whereases" and "provisos" and debatable details which have cropped out in all previous plans. Curiously enough, some of the strongest advocates for free trade in books are publishers who are stalwarts for a rigidly protective tariff in the matter of ships."

Slaven's Cherry Tooth Paste.

An aromatic combination for the preservation of the Teeth and Gums. It is far superior to any preparation of its kind in the market. In large, handsome opal pots, price 50 cents. For sale by Woodard, Clarke & Co., Portland, Oregon.

Gentle Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

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LIFE AND ACCIDENT
INSURANCE COMPANY,
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Portland Office removed to No. 27 [illegible] St. Union Block, where Accident Policies and Tickets will be issued on short notice.
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IMPERIAL, LONDON,
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Deposit in Oregon $200,000 00
Aggregate Cash Assets Forty One Million Eight Hundred and Ninety-Six Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-Three Dollars.
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The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.
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Capital $10,000,000
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This Branch Company has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with the laws of the State, and [illegible] [illegible] in Portland, the undersigned is prepared to accept risks and write Policies on [illegible] [illegible] Salmon and other merchandise [illegible].
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Capital - - - - $5,000,000
With unlimited liability of members [illegible]
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Manufacturer and Dealer in All Kinds of
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FOR FAMILY USE.
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Saddles, Harness, Bridles, [illegible] [illegible], etc.
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Machinists & Iron Founders
Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland
Steam Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers, Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

C. B. FETY, SEAL ENGRAVER
65 First St., bet. Oak and Pine.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1881.

THE PORK SCARE.

It may surprise many to learn that American products, consisting chiefly of the products of the hog in the shape of bacon, hams, pickled pork and lard, form the second largest item in the foreign trade of Liverpool, cotton alone being greater. America sends to England about 750,000,000 pounds of hog products annually, a quantity about equal to the entire production of the United Kingdom. It will be seen that there is reason for the concern exhibited by our producers and exporters in consequence of the unfriendly action which the English are beginning to take toward the pork of America. Our exports to all countries for the year 1880 were as follows:

	Lbs.	Value.
Bacon and hams	818,136,440	$60,641,791
Lard	414,851,864	33,622,851
Pork	94,803,343	6,902,677
Total	1,327,791,873	$101,266,525

Since France, one of our best customers, has prohibited American pork, and since England, the best customer of all, is getting up a popular scare, which threatens large reduction of consumption, it is not surprising that American exporters should see the necessity of using means to counteract this attack upon one of the most important items in our foreign trade. The scare on account of trichinosis is working up an absurd panic. While the American hog is not a remarkably respectable and cleanly gentleman, his condition and [illegible] compare not unfavorably with those of his kindred in other parts of the world. A writer in the Liverpool Daily Post says:

> If it were worth arguing on technical grounds, whatever disease a swine may be subject to, the American hog is the least liable to contract any of them, fed, as it generally is, in the open air, upon Indian corn and water—being raised, in fact, purely as an article of commerce; while we all know that the English pig is chiefly utilized to eat up the animal and vegetable garbage and refuse, and is too often pent up in a filthy stye. Hence, all the arguments about the healthiness and wholesomeness of hogs' flesh are in favor of the American over any other.

The same writer also presents the following:

> There is much ado about nothing with regard to trichinosis. Most of the writing on the subject lately has been based on imaginary theories, or is greatly exaggerated. In fact, where one person has been made ill from this cause, probably twenty have suffered far more from eating ripe cherries; and where we have had one death reported in all Europe from trichinosis, we have heard of twenty from hydrophobia. The whole matter, indeed, if carefully looked into, resolves itself into an absurdity.

Nevertheless there seems to be a real scare on the subject, which is spreading over England. Parties interested in diminishing the consumption of American pork are placarding the whole kingdom with a manifesto setting forth in extravagant terms the danger of using pork and lard imported from America. These efforts may do some temporary injury to the American trade; but the demand for food by the great multitude of consumers who can't long be scared into going hungry, even at a moderate risk of having the walls of their stomachs tunneled through by these infinitesimal borers, will presently assert itself, and the English people will resume the eating of American pork about as generally and with as little harm as ever.

PALTRY BUSINESS.

The republican members of the senate have resolved to continue the contest over the offices at the disposal of that body. Such resolve is alike ridiculous and contemptible. It emphasizes the original blunder through which they were led to begin the contest. We have heard much of "the dignity of the senate." But that dignity exists in no superabundance when the senate can give itself up so easily and so wholly to a petty squabble of professional place-hunters who follow the chase for the smaller and meaner game of official spoil. In this matter the republicans of the senate are pursuing a course eminently worthy of the democratic party itself. Wholly devoted to the doctrine that to the victors belong the spoils, the democratic party has always followed the trail of office with an eager scent that allowed nothing that could possibly be taken to escape. Nothing in the line of official plunder has ever been too small game for it. The democratic party could, perhaps, afford to stake the issues of a session of the senate upon an effort to control the little "patronage" of that body. Or, whether it could afford it or not, beyond doubt it would do this thing if the opportunity were presented. On the present occasion the republicans of the senate are following the democratic method to the letter, and with as much persistence as democratic politicians themselves have ever shown in a similar enterprise. It is not commendable business. A month has elapsed since the senate was called in executive session, and still this paltry and disgusting contest goes on. The republican members, instead of resolving to continue it as they have done, ought rather to have resolved to proceed at once to executive business. Having secured the organization of the committees, they have obtained all that is needful, and if the doorkeepers and clerks of the senate shouldn't be changed till December next—particularly since the senate will not be in regular session till then—the country will not suffer greatly.

The Colorado Steam Navigation Company has contracted with Dickie Brothers, shipbuilders, for a wooden steamship for the Mexican trade, to be built at their yards at South San Francisco. The proposed vessel will be of two thousand tons measurement, and in her arrangements for passengers and freight every way equal to the finest products of eastern ship yards. Her total cost will be $240,000, about $70,000 less than such a vessel could be built for east and delivered at San Francisco, the low price of timber in California much more than compensating for the higher rate of mechanics' wages and the greater cost of other material which must be paid there. Bids for this steamer were invited from all the great ship yards of the country with the purpose of ascertaining the cost of ship-building at different localities. This practical inquiry has demonstrated beyond question that wooden vessels of any class can be built on the Pacific coast cheaper than on the other side of the continent. Oregon and Washington have natural facilities for ship-building, which will enable us to outdo any other locality, and the future—when commercial laws are adjusted upon sound business principles, as they must be in time—will supply wooden ships to the merchants of the world.

The Columbian, St. Helen's paper, fully agrees with Yaquina bay and Puget sound that the city of Portland has no future. It talks at length about "the weakness of Portland and its precarious position," and says that in certain contingencies very likely to happen "Portland will be dealt a blow which will prostrate her as completely as David prostrated Goliath." But the Columbian dissents from the views of all its esteemed contemporaries both north and south of the Columbia river on one very important point. It holds when the cormorant and the bittern shall possess Portland, and when the owl also and the raven shall dwell in it, St. Helen will succeed to its inheritance, leaving all other ambitious but less favorably situated places, as the towns of Yaquina bay, Puget sound, etc., farther in the chill sequestered vale of fading hopes than ever.

A banker of New York has succeeded in astonishing the money changers and stock jobbers of the metropolis. For a considerable time Mr. George B. Seney, president of the Metropolitan national bank, has been giving away large sums of money, and the fact has been widely noted. To an impertinent reporter, who bluntly asked the reason, Mr. Seney replied that all his life his object had been to get money that he might enjoy life, and that he now found more "solid comfort" in giving away his accumulations than he had ever before enjoyed in heaping them together. Mr. Seney has succeeded in setting an uncommon example of selfishness, one which, unfortunately, is not likely to become epidemic.

A meeting of the bondholders of the Oregon and California railroad will be held at Frankfort, Germany, on Wednesday April 6th, to consider and perhaps complete and ratify the plan of reorganization proposed by Mr. Villard and others. It is expected that as a result of this arrangement the road will be completed within two years to a junction with the Central Pacific. The syndicate propose, as part of the plan, the conversion of the old bonds into seven per cent. preferred stock and the arrears of interest into common stock, and to take mortgage bonds on the road as now built to the extent of $6,000,000, from the proceeds of which they propose to complete the road. By representatives of a section of the bondholders another plan of reorganization is proposed, but this plan makes no provision for completion of the road. It is said that in order that the project of the syndicate shall certainly be carried without litigation, the votes of three-fourths of all the bondholders must under the statutes of Germany, be cast in its favor. This may render the expected reorganization difficult, or at least may delay it for a time; and a second or a third meeting after that of the 6th April may perhaps be necessary. To provide for this the syndicate have arranged for the deposit of bond certificates on a voting trust to continue until the 1st July next. The London bondholders generally have accepted the project of the syndicate. Mr. Charles E. Brotherton is giving attention to the matter as the syndicate's representative in Europe.

A recent number of Harper's Weekly contains a cartoon which is remarkably forcible and expressive. Upon one side are three young lads are applying to a skilled workman at his bench for a chance to learn the trade. The workman replies: "Want to learn the trade, eh? No, no; we can't encourage apprentices. The 'union' won't allow it. You would cheapen the price of labor." On the other side we see the result of the refusal. The same three lads, grown into young men, are loafing in a "sample room" drinking whisky, smoking, and reading the Flash, and the effect is thus described: "*Ignorant, intemperate and dishonest young men. Inferior work through the enforced employment of incompetent workmen.*" The cartoon is entitled: "One reason why there are so many idle young men." And it is not much overstrained, either.

The last legislative assembly of Oregon enacted a law to provide for the refunding of the Modoc war debt. The treasurer is authorized to sell seven per cent. bonds of the state at not less than their par value, to pay off the old bonds. We remember to have seen no announcement as yet that the bonds as authorized have been negotiated. But by the success of the loan recently offered by the city of Portland we are reminded that a seven per cent. state bond ought to sell at a good premium. If a six per cent. city loan is taken at a premium, certainly a seven per cent. state loan should command a higher premium still. The state now is virtually out of debt, except the small amount of this war obligation.

Our pork trade with foreign countries is getting into so bad a way that all the electric and *magnetic forces of our secretary of state* will be taxed to straighten things out. But Mr. Blaine, if he sets himself about it, will put in some diplomatic licks that will astonish the effete monarchies of the old world and win the hearty applause of our free and enlightened pig princes of Chicago and Cincinnati. The objection to our pork is spreading to England. The Cincinnati Enquirer justly regards it as a great mistake on the part of Mr. Blaine that he did not at the outset assure foreign governments that we vaccinate our hogs.

According to a recent compilation of statistics of grain productions of the country the value of last year's crop is divided as follows: Wheat, $475,558,371; corn, $666,685,371; other grains, $177,389,269. The growth of the export movement of grain has been constant during the past decade, except in 1875 and 1877. In the former year there was a decrease of 18,000,000 bushels, and in the latter less than 1,000,000. In 1871 the total exports of grain from all ports of the United States were 72,122,093 bushels; in 1880, 289,537,774 bushels.

And now comes a report that Senator Conkling, in deep disgust and wrathful sulks, has declared his intention of never again entering the White House, alleging that President Garfield has failed to consult the senators from New York and deliberately broken faith with both. Suppose the sulky boss never should enter the White House again, wouldn't the country do quite as well? He didn't enter during the four years of President Hayes, and yet the republic received no harm.

The senate doesn't get to business yet—that is, to the business of converting confirmed office seekers into confirmed office-holders. In consequence those whose names have been sent in are getting nervous and beginning to curse the dalliance with Mahone, which has caused all the delay. In another week or two they will be heartily wishing Mahone and all his works at the devil.

It is announced that the lands of the Dalles military road grant are about passing into the hands of an eastern company and will soon be subdivided and sold. The sale is now under negotiation by Wm. F. Martin, general agent of the California emigrant union, at San Francisco.

A New York paper deliberately says that Thomas Jefferson "was one of the greatest demagogues, as well as one of the most unscrupulous and astute politicians, the country ever produced." A whole character could not be more truthfully presented in a few words.

President Garfield, a telegram says, is not going to be the executive clerk of members of his cabinet. A good resolution. Likewise it may be said that the less he suffers himself to be the executive clerk of senatorial bosses the more successful will be his administration.

DIED.

In this city, April 4, James H. Thompson, aged 75 years.

Funeral from the "Thompson House," Wednesday, 6th inst at 9 A. M.

April 3, at the residence of her father, N. K. Sitton, Yamhill, Ora A., wife of John McCullough.

In East Portland, April 4, at 10 A. M., of consumption, Marietta, beloved wife of Harlan P. McGuire, aged 24 years, 9 months and 11 days.

Funeral will take place at 1:30 this (Tuesday) afternoon, from her late residence, corner of H and Eighth street, East Portland. Friends of the family invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.—Meeting this evening at 7½ o'clock.
R. M. McMASTER, Sec'y.
Portland, April 5, 1881.

St. Andrew's Society.—The regular monthly meeting of this society will be held at its rooms, 48 and 49 Union block, this evening at 7:30 o'clock. A full attendance is requested.
W. A. BUCHANAN, Secretary.

WANTED.
YOUNG MAN OF GOOD ADDRESS TO STUDY dentistry. Address "Student," care Oregonian Office.

LOST.
A GOLD EARRING, ON FOURTH STREET BETWEEN Oak and Main. Suitable reward will be paid by leaving same at this office.

G. W. PARCY,
Accountant and Expert Bookkeeper
58 Morrison Street,
P. O. Box 18. Portland.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.
Have Just Received
200 Boxes Castile Soap,
White and Mottled,
Which they offer at Lowest Market Rates.

BUY
SASH,
DOORS,
AND
BLINDS,
OF
DELANO, FAYLE & PAULSON,
Corner Front and Taylor Streets.
Estimates for Mill Work furnished.

NEW TO-DAY.

FULL STOCK OF SPRING PATTERNS JUST received at 64 Morrison street. [illegible]

WHAT IS YOUR FUTURE? FIND OUT BY addressing Box 35, San Francisco. Astrologian predictions. Send day, month and year of your birth together with $1, and by return mail you will receive a narration of your future life.

WANTED.
A NEATLY FURNISHED HOUSE OF ABOUT [illegible]

WANTED.
ONE FIRST-CLASS DRESSMAKER. [illegible]

SITUATION WANTED.
A SCANDINAVIAN GIRL, 17 YEARS OLD, wants a situation to take care of children. [illegible]

WORK CATTLE.
EIGHT YOKE OF EXTRA WORK CATTLE, averaging from 1600 to 2000, for sale. [illegible]

TO DRUGGISTS.

An experienced and competent German Apothecary who speaks English well, desires an engagement. Best of references given. [illegible] care L. P. Fisher, Advertising Agent, 21 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco.

A very large stock of FOSTER and Jouvin
KID GLOVES, SPRING SHADES.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

JOHN CRAN & CO.
We have on hand about 25
LADIES' SUITS, original price from $15 to $60. Reduced to from $5 to $15.
GREAT BARGAINS.

JOHN CRAN & CO.
Beg leave to call attention to their
ELEGANT and EXTENSIVE stock
MILLINERY
Now on sale, under the management of MRS. STEERS.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE
BY
S. FRIEDMAN,
214 FIRST ST.
OF A FINE LOT OF
FURNITURE,
MOSTLY NEW,
THIS DAY, TUESDAY, at 10 A.M.
S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

CONTINUATION
SPECIAL AUCTION SALE.
The Entire Stock and Fixtures
OF THE
BOOK AND STATIONERY STORE
NO. 203 FIRST ST.,
TO-DAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 5,
AT 10 o'clock A. M.
S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

JOHN CRAN & CO.
Have received, Express from New York, and have This Day on exhibition a very extensive stock of goods in every department, of which the following is a brief
CATALOGUE:
NOVELTIES IN
PLAID DRESS GOODS,
NOVELTIES IN
STRIPED DRESS GOODS,
NOVELTIES IN
BLACK SILK WRAPS,
NOVELTIES IN
LADIES' LIGHT WRAPS,
Raglan Styles, New and Handsome.
Choice Children's Cloaks,
" Children's Dresses.
IN NECKWEAR
The Most Elegant and Extensive assortment ever shown here.
NEW POLKA FRENCH LOT CALICOES.
NEW SCOTCH GINGHAMS,
COSTUME SUITS,
Zephyr & Silk Tissue Shawls
(Elegant.)
LACES in Real Black Spanish.
LACES in White too numerous to mention.
HOSIERY in Lisle Thread and Cotton for Ladies and Children.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

EASTER CARDS
L. PRANG & CO'S,
MARCUS WARD'S,
DE LA RUE & CO'S.
Wholesale and Retail.
AT
J. K. GILL & CO'S,
93 FIRST STREET.

TERMS
IS ALWAYS THE CHEAPEST, ESPECIALLY IS IT SO OF PRINTING
SWOPE & LENT,
DO THE BEST WORK AND HAVE THE MOST COMPLETE ESTABLISHMENT IN OREGON.
Nos. 109 Front and 5 Washington Streets.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
THOS. MAGUIRE ... MANAGER
Unprecedented Success of the Celebrated Actress
MISS KATHERINE ROGERS,
And the Entire
BALDWIN THEATER COMPANY.
THIS TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 5,
GRAND SHAKSPEREAN NIGHT
ROMEO AND JULIET.
MISS ROGERS [illegible] JULIET.
WEDNESDAY [illegible] THURSDAY [illegible] San Francisco and New York [illegible]
FORGET ME NOT.
FRIDAY [illegible]
DANIEL ROCHAT.
SATURDAY [illegible] MATINEE [illegible]
FORGET ME NOT.
Saturday Evening, April 9,
THE HUNCHBACK.
[illegible]

JOS. SCHLITZ BREWING CO.
MILWAUKEE BEER.
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO., Agents,
63 Front St., Portland, Or.

Proposals for Wood and Coal.
[illegible] Military Division of the Pacific and Department of California,
OFFICE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER,
Presidio of San Francisco, March 2?, 1881.
SEALED PROPOSALS, in triplicate, [illegible] will be received at this office [illegible] until [illegible] Friday the 29th day of April 1881 [illegible]
[illegible]
Deputy Quartermaster General U. S. A.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.
GEORGE AND SARAH WILLS HAVE BEEN [illegible]
[illegible]
Milwaukie, Oregon, April 1, 1881. [illegible] W.

NOTICE.
THE COPARTNERSHIP IN THE WOOD AND charcoal business heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm name of Peter Larsen & Co. is this day dissolved by mutual consent, Peter Larsen withdrawing from the firm.
P. LARSEN,
JOHN MOLLER,
JOHN ANDERSON,
N. P. ANDERSON.
The business will be continued by the undersigned under the firm name of John Moller & Co.
JOHN MOLLER,
JOHN ANDERSON,
N. P. ANDERSON.

NOTICE.
HAVING WITHDRAWN FROM THE FIRM OF Peter Larsen & Co., I will continue the wood and charcoal business. Orders may be left at Everding & Farrell's store.
P. LARSEN.
April 4, 1881.

HALL FOR RENT.
ANY SIZE, UP TO 54x100; THIRD ST., BET. F and D. Will furnish it to suit tenant. Stores for sale. B. M. WILBUR, No. 7 First street.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

Carpets.
CARPETS!
CARPETS!
S[illegible] & [illegible],
Have Just Received a Large Assortment of Carpets of
LATEST DESIGNS,
NEWEST STYLES,
BEST PATTERNS
IN
Body Brussels, Tapestry Brussels, Three-Plies, Ex-Super Two-Plies, Ingrain, etc.
Also, Coverings for Parlor Suits to match Carpets, in Raw and Spun Silks, Cashmeres, Nevon Satins, etc.
No. 166 First and 167 Front Streets,
Between Morrison and Yamhill,
PORTLAND, OR.

WE OFFER FOR SALE:
Two lots, well located, with 3 houses bringing $42 per month; price, $6200.
Lot 25x50 feet (central), with house; rents at $10 per month; price, $1600.
Also, corner lot, with house; brings $20 per month; price, $2500.
One lot and small house; price, $1800.
Lot, very central, with two houses, bringing $52 per month; price, $5500.
Two lots, unimproved, finely situated, price, $1600.
Also 50x100 feet; good location; desirable to improve for a home; price, $700.
One lot on First street, with two buildings; choice property; price, $5500.
We think this list of property at prices asked offers great inducements to purchasers.
Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD,
Real Estate Agents, Cor. Stark and Front Sts.

CASCADE MOUNTAIN ICE.
CUT LAST WINTER FROM PURE SWEET Mountain Spring water.
I shall be glad to see my old customers and many new ones.
Orders may be left with [illegible] First street, at [illegible] Market [illegible] and Washington street.
J. M. G. KALLICH.

WANTS.

NURSE GIRL WANTED.
EXPERIENCED WITH CHILDREN. [illegible]

WANTED.
BY A LADY LATELY FROM THE EAST [illegible]

WANTED.
A [illegible]

WANTED.
GIRL [illegible]

PRIVATE BOARDING.
ROOMS WITH BOARD can be had [illegible]
ROOMS WITH BOARD.
A FEW NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible]

TO LET.
TO LET.
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH [illegible]
FARM FOR RENT IN SALEM.
A [illegible]
TO LET.
NICE [illegible]
FOR RENT.
A VERY [illegible]

FOR SALE.
FOR SALE.
AN ENGINE [illegible]
LOTS FOR SALE.
48 [illegible]
VANCOUVER ISLAND.
[illegible] Apply to ALLAN FRANCIS, [illegible] Victoria, B. C.
BICYCLE FOR SALE.
THE HANDSOME BICYCLE OWNED BY [illegible]
RESTAURANT FOR SALE.
CENTER OF FIRST STREET. [illegible]
FOR SALE.
4 ACRES GARDEN LAND [illegible]
FOR SALE, ENGINE AND BOILER.
THE PORTLAND WATER COMPANY HAVE for sale [illegible] Portland Water Co.
FOR SALE.
TWO [illegible] VERTICAL ENGINES [illegible]
FOR SALE.
4 VERY DESIRABLE LOTS IN [illegible]
FOR SALE.
A HARNESS AND SADDLERY BUSINESS [illegible]

FINANCIAL.
BONDS WANTED
$50,000. [illegible]

BANKING HOUSE
OF
HENRY CLEWS & CO.
18 New Street, New York.
NEXT DOOR TO THE STOCK EXCHANGE.
[illegible] Members of the N. Y. Stock Exchange.

BUSINESS SPECIALS.
T. [illegible]
FINE CUTLERY [illegible]
H [illegible]
R. [illegible]
WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale and Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants, Nos. 247, 249 and 251 First St., bet. Main and Madison.
NEW MARKET THEATER—F. W. STECHHAN, Lessee and Manager. [illegible]
MR. ALLISON, late of Caledonian Dye Works, [illegible]
PATTERN MAKING.
PATTERNS FOR CASTINGS OF EVERY DEscription; also model [illegible] Oregon Brass Works [illegible] J. CLAYTON.

LOST.
LOST.
A PLAIN GOLD CROSS, ATTACHED TO A SILK ribbon. The finder will be rewarded on leaving it at the store of J. Demarco [illegible] corner Third and [illegible] streets.

SPECIAL NOTICES.
NOTICE.
STEAMER [illegible] TAYLOR WILL BE SOLD [illegible] at Astoria on Thursday, April 21, [illegible] A. M.
S. WATERMAN. [illegible]
Port Townsend, March 28, 1881.
ANTIDOTE FOR OPIUM.
ANY PERSON ADDRESSING AS BELOW WILL receive an antidote for the cure of the terrible habit of using opium. [illegible] Box 311, Portland, Or.
THE FIRM OF REDLICH, HECHT & [illegible] has been dissolved by mutual consent. The business has been assumed by Messrs. HECHT BROS & CO., [illegible]
S. REDLICH,
M. H. HECHT,
JOS. LIEBMAN.
Portland, March 10, 1881.

MEETING NOTICES.
NOTICE.
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Oregon and Washington [illegible] Company, for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year, will be held in Portland, at Board of Trade rooms, Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, April 5, 1881. Full attendance is requested.
J. W. COOK, President.
ANNUAL MEETING.
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of [illegible] Silver Mining Company will be held at the office of the Company, [illegible] Or., on Tuesday, April 5, 1881, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the election of directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.
T. D. FOLGER, Sec'y.

JOSEPH H. SHINN,
NOTARY PUBLIC, CONVEYANCER AND REAL Estate Agent, late Register State Lands, [illegible]

C. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Walla Walla, W. T.
Special attention paid to collection at Pendleton, Centerville, Weston and Milton, Oregon, Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse, W. T.

D. M. CONLEY. J. C. LEASURE.
CONLEY & LEASURE,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW, Pendleton, [illegible]

ALFRED KINNEY, M. D.,
(Formerly located at Pendleton)
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.
Office at [illegible] cor. Liberty and Chemeketa streets, one block north of Opera House, Salem, Oregon.

W. W. & J. G. CHAPMAN,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
Offices Removed to S. E. Corner of Morrison and First Streets.

HENRY E. McGINN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
No. 48 First St.

PIANO TAUGHT.
75 CENTS PER LESSON; HALF HOUR. BAR [illegible] Miss M. E. [illegible] South [illegible] street.

ELOCUTION.
MISS AUGUSTA ALLEN IS PREPARED TO give Elocutionary Instruction to a limited number of pupils. Special attention to the cultivation of GOOD PARLOR READING, if desired. Private or class lessons given. Terms made known at her home, southeast corner Sixth and Alder streets, up stairs.

THE
PORTLAND CITY HOMESTEAD
ALL COMMUNICATIONS IN REFERENCE TO [illegible]
F. A. MARQUAM.

Third & Alder. H. B. LITT. Third & Alder.
MAIL ORDER DEPARTMENT.
The growth of the Ladies' Ready-Made Suit Department for the past two years has been remarkable, and it may justly be attributed to the most efficient and thorough manner in which I have executed all orders entrusted to me. A Lady can send a postal card from any distant place, state her size and color of goods, and within one day can have
An All-Wool Black or Colored Dress for from $15 to $30.
And when not agreeing with me, has the privilege of examining the dress ordered. No advance of money is required, as is the custom with New York houses, which is such a great risk, as many will not dare to be regretted by Ladies, who waited for two months for a Dress and then were disappointed. Ladies, reflect and give me an order.

Trimming Department
OF THE
THE LEADING
DRY GOODS HOUSE
DIRECT IMPORTATION
OF
EXCLUSIVE NOVELTIES
GIMPS, FRINGES,
ORNAMENTS,
Egg Balls and Crescents,
IN
STEEL, JET, GILT,
AND
NEW SHADES TO MATCH
DRESS GOODS,
WITH
Buttons, Cord, Cord and Tassels, etc., to correspond.
THE VERY LATEST STYLES
RECEIVED BY EVERY STEAMER
AT
MOST ATTRACTIVE PRICES.
Orders from the Country carefully filled.
E. Lipman & Co.
Cor. First and Washington Sts.

Lace Department.
OF THE
LEADING
DRY GOODS HOUSE.
We will exhibit THIS DAY
A
Most Elegant Assortment
OF
FASHIONABLE LACES
AND
LACE GOODS.
CONSISTING OF

Mirecourt	Lace.	
Vermicelle	Lace.	
Cordine	Lace.	
Alencon	Lace.	In
Mechlin	Lace.	Cream,
Rosaline	Lace.	White
Spanish	Lace.	and
Real Russia	Lace.	Black.
Irish Point	Lace.	
Etc., Etc.		

ALSO
LACE VEILINGS,
TIES, BOWS, SCARFS,
Jabots, Fichus, etc., etc.
[illegible] Samples sent free on application. Country orders, whether large or small, receive prompt and careful attention [illegible]
E. Lipman & Co.
Cor. First and Washington Sts.

A. L. SALINGER & CO.
THE POPULAR DRY GOODS HOUSE OF OREGON
And Only House in Portland that has a
RESIDENT BUYER IN NEW YORK.

The Lightest Store Room	ONE	A. L. SALINGER & CO.
in Portland.	PRICE	A. L. SALINGER & CO.
Three Large Windows in	ONE	A. L. SALINGER & CO.
rear of store.	PRICE	A. L. SALINGER & CO.

JOB LOTS DRESS GOODS : : : : : per yd. 10c
JOB LOTS BROCADE DRESS GOODS. : per yd. 12
JOB LOTS REPS : : : : : : : : : : per yd. 16

Lonsdale Muslin, yd wide	11c	Table Damask...per yard.	35
Black Stone Muslin, yd wide	10c	Napkins, Large...per dozen.	75
Hope Muslin, yd wide	9c	Napkins, Large	$1 00
Gingham, 11 yards for $1 00		Napkins, Large	1 25

WE ONLY ADVERTISE WHAT WE HAVE IN STORE.
ALL GOODS AT AUCTION PRICES.
GOODS NOT SATISFACTORY MONEY REFUNDED.

WE HAVE FIVE STORES:
C. M. SALINGER, Cor. Fourth and Delaware, Leavenworth, Kansas.
F. C. CANADAY, Cor. Fourth and Locust, St. Louis, Mo.
L. MICHAEL & CO., New York.
SALINGER BROS., 1051 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.
A. L. SALINGER & CO., 190 First St., between Yamhill and Taylor, Near Taylor, Portland.

WE DEAL ON EASTERN PRINCIPLES
AND
RECEIVE OUR GOODS DIRECT.

WHITE GOODS.		BOOTS.	
Striped Pequa	12 yds. for $1 00	Mens' Genuine Boston-made Boots	$3 75
Full Corded Pequa	per yard 10	Men's Genuine Fine New York made Boots	4 50
Swiss	per yard 20	Men's Fine Sewed Alexis	1 50
Figured Pequa	per yard 10		

These goods warranted as purchased by us directly, giving our patrons the benefit of our Eastern Store.

KNOWLEDGE GIVES POWER—PRICES MUST TELL!
We know that our goods are offered at prices that give us such power that we cannot be undersold.
A. L. SALINGER & CO.,
190 First St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor, near Taylor.
All Orders from the Country promptly filled. Samples on application.

CUTTING and FITTING a Specialty.
FIRST-CLASS DRESS & CLOAK MAKING
BY
MRS. VAN WINKLE,
17_ Fourth St., cor. of Yamhill.
(Opposite Turner Hall.)
PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED.
Don't forget the Fashionable Dressmaker, Mrs. Van Winkle, Opposite Turner Hall.
Prompt attention to Country Orders

BASE BALLS,
CROQUET GAMES,
BIRD CAGES,
BABY CARRIAGES.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT JUST RECEIVED AT
WM. BECK & SONS,
165 and 167 Second St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

CHICAGO [illegible] SAN FRANCISCO
H. H. PITTS,
Wholesale Dealer in
CALIFORNIA and MEXICAN FRUIT and PRODUCE. Also,
CHINA RICE AND NUT OIL in Round Lots at Low Rates.
[illegible] Portland, Oregon.

BRASS WORKS.
C. A. FRANCIS,
Formerly of Industrial Brass Works.
Brass and Bell Founder and Machinist.
Manufacturer of composition castings [illegible]

RAILROAD MILK DEPOT.
HAVING PURCHASED THE BUSINESS AND [illegible]
[illegible] BROTHERS.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTIONEER,
[illegible] P. O. Box [illegible]

GILMAN & CO.,
Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,
No. 42 First St., bet. Pine and Ash.
A [illegible]

AUCTION SALE
PLANTS, SHRUBBERY, ETC.
We will sell at Salesroom,
TUESDAY, APRIL 5th,
AT 10 o'clock A. M.
[illegible]
A Large Assortment of JEWELRY, [illegible]
HOWE MANUFACTURING SEWING MACHINE,
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND MERCHANDISE.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

HALL & ANDREWS,
Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,
SALESROOMS, NO. [illegible] FIRST ST.
TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS, SATURDAYS [illegible]

S. FRIEDMAN,
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,
Salesroom No. 214 First St. P. O. Box 2??,
Portland, Oregon.
A [illegible]

J. D. WILCOX & CO.,
Real Estate and Insurance Brokers,
27 Stark St., Union Block.
For Sale [illegible]
LOANS NEGOTIATED.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS
And Importers of
Paints, Oils & Window Glass
[illegible]
Druggists and General Dealers can find in our stock a larger variety of goods in the several lines than can be found in any one store on the Pacific coast.
PAINTS AND COLORS.
COACH AND CAR COLORS,
PURE COLORS IN OIL,
EXTRA COLORS IN OIL,
FRESCO COLORS IN WATER,
TUBE COLORS IN OIL,
MOIST WATER COLORS,
PRINCE'S METALLIC PAINT, dry,
GLINE'S ROOF PAINT, 4 colors, liquid.
BRUSHES.
A very large and select assortment, embracing the following makes:

J. J. ADAMS	New York
PURNALL & CHAMPION	New York
MILLS BROS. & CO.	New York
JOHN L. WHITING	Boston
McLAUGHLIN	Boston
D. WHITE & SONS	Portland, Maine
E. CLINTON & CO.	Philadelphia

ALSO
Imported Hair, Camel's Hair, Ox Hair, Bear's Hair and Sable Brushes in every variety.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.
92 and 94 Front Street, corner Stark.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

CALIFORNIA
ELECTRIC LIGHT CO.
119 O'FARRELL ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
Owners of the Patent of the
Brush System of Electric Lighting
For the Pacific Coast.
The Best and only practical system of Electric Lighting in the world. Apparatus and city rights for sale. Send for pamphlet.
GEO. H. ROE, Secretary.

JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
Corner Morrison and Second Streets
DEALER IN
Fine Chemicals, Perfumery,
TOILET ARTICLES,
Sponges, Soaps, Rubber Goods.
Orders by mail promptly attended to.

ARTISTIC CHIROGRAPHY.
W. S. JAMES, HAVING [illegible]

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!
The EMPIRE BAKERY is again in the field with superior Matzoth for the coming Passover, under the superintendence of J. J. GREENBERG. VOSS & [illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS,
[illegible]
BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE AND IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 12 and 14 North Front St.

ND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN,
TIONEER,
cor. Pine. P. O. Box 836,

M. CROCKER.
AN & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
bet. Pine and Ash.

OF REAL ESTATE, FURNI[illegible] houses, Horses, Cattle, [illegible]
AYS—Tuesdays and Fridays

ON SALE
OF
HRUBBERY, ETC.
ell at Salesroom,
, APRIL 5th,
o'clock A. M.,
of Plants and Shrubbery, [illegible]
nt of the Choicest Varieties,
ial attention.
ALSO
nt of JEWELRY, to close,
storage and charges,
SEWING MACHINES.
ALSO
Large Lot of
FURNITURE AND
CHANDISE.
& CO., Auctioneers.

T. W. ANDREWS.
& ANDREWS,
Commission Merchants,
S, NO. 218 FIRST ST.
ular Sale Days;
URSDAYS, SATURDAYS,
Residences. Outdoor sales of promptly attended to. Cash Ad[illegible]

FRIEDMAN,
Commission Merchant,
First St.; P. O. Box 374,
rtland, Oregon.

OF GENERAL MERCHAN- furniture, etc., etc. Sales of residences; will attend to inventory stocks; administrators' sales, and andise; real estate and personal to sales anywhere in the state is wanted. Correspondence will [illegible]. Terms reasonable. [illegible]

A. M. CROCKER.
ILCOX & CO.,
te and Insurance
Brokers,
St., Union Block.

acre tracts of land, situated on [illegible]. Good opportunity for persons real estate to double their money. Some of this land has a river the tract recently purchased by d near to where the bridge will land is well adapted for gardening means, by purchasing five acres a home and support themselves w. m3d1f

ES NEGOTIATED.

. DAVIS & CO.,
ESALE DRUGGISTS
d Importers of
ls & Window Glass,
SHELFWARE, plain and labeled
DRAWERS,
GRADUATES,
UNNELS and PERCOLATORS,
S and TINCTURE PRESSES,
PRESCRIPTION SCALES and WEIGHTS.
DS,
D OILS,
PIRITS TURPENTINE,
GOLDEN MACHINE OIL,
D OILS,
DOG-FISH OILS,
NEATS FOOT OILS,
VARNISH,
TURE VARNISHES,
MAR VARNISHES,
SHELLAC VARNISHES,
RICAN COACH VARNISH,
ENGLISH COACH VARNISH.

and General Dealers can find a larger variety of goods in lines than can be found in any the Pacific coast.

TS AND COLORS.
CAR COLORS,
LORS IN OIL,
A COLORS IN OIL,
SCO COLORS IN WATER,
TUBE COLORS IN OIL,
MOIST WATER COLORS,
ETALLIC PAINT, dry,
OF PAINT (a colors), liquid.

BRUSHES.
nd select assortment, embracing the following makes.
[illegible]...New York
& CHAMPION...New York
RS & CO....New York
WHITING...Boston
LIN...Boston
& SONS...Portland, Maine
N & CO....Philadelphia
ALSO
tle, Camel's Hair, Ox Hair, Hair and Sable Brushes, in every variety.
E, DAVIS & CO.
Front Street, corner Stark,
RTLAND, OREGON.

CALIFORNIA
TRIC LIGHT CO.,
RELL ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
ers of the Patent of the
stem of Electric Lighting
the Pacific Coast.
t and only practical sys-
Electric Lighting in the
Apparatus and city rights
e. Send for pamphlet.
GEO. H. ROE, Secretary.

s' Practical Experience 1881
HN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
Morrison and Second Streets.
DEALER IN
emicals, Perfumery,
OILET ARTICLES,
, Soaps, Rubber Goods.
ll promptly attended to. [illegible]

TIC CHIROGRAPHY.
S, HAVING RETURNED TO PORT, ew prepared to make [illegible] Resolutions, testi[illegible] diplomas, certificates, fancy lettering at [illegible] written in the [illegible] at prices conformable [illegible] penmanship [illegible] the month. Orders may [illegible] Letters of inquiry [illegible] W. S. JAMES, between Front and First, Portland. [illegible]

OTH! MATZOTH!
ER BAKERY is again in the superior Matzoth for the coming der the superintendence of J. A. G. VOSS & SEHR.

AN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
AND WOODEN WARE AND S OF WILLOW WARE,
12 and 14 North Front St.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1881.

$10 REWARD.

THE OREGONIAN Publishing Company will pay $10 reward for information which will lead to the arrest and conviction of any person guilty of stealing THE OREGONIAN from doors of its subscribers in East Portland.

Ten dollars will be paid by the carrier for evidence that will lead to arrest and conviction of any one stealing THE OREGONIAN from subscribers in Portland.

CITY NEWS.

LOSS OF COMMODORE McDOUGAL.—The San Francisco Call of March 31, contains the following additional particulars of the drowning of Commodore C. J. McDougal, who was well known in military circles here: "Further details of the death of Commander McDougal have been received by the steamer Mendocino, which arrived at Eureka, Humboldt county, on Tuesday. She reports that, being at Cape Mendocino Sunday night, Capt. McDougal decided to land on the following morning if everything was favorable. At half-past seven o'clock on Monday morning the boat was lowered and Capt. McDougal, Capt. Kortz, Mr. Butler of the Argonaut, and five seamen, started for the shore. The boat carried a surf-line, which was not noticed outside the outer line of breakers. When between the outer and inner line breakers an extra and unexpected sea swamped the boat, [illegible] all the occupants out. Five of them, who clung to the boat, reached the shore in safety. Capt. McDougal, when last seen, was within thirty yards of the beach, where he went down for the last time before aid from the shore could reach him. Captain Kortz, after being in the water forty-five minutes, reached the shore in an unconscious condition, and was taken to the Ocean House, where by prompt and skillful attention he was resuscitated. Mr. Butler and Gus Peterson, a sailor, were seen but once after the boat was swamped. Their bodies have not yet been recovered."

DEATH OF J. R. THOMPSON.—Another old and respected citizen of Portland has passed forever from the walks of men. After a short and painless illness James R. Thompson died at his home in this city yesterday. Deceased was a native of England, and followed the sea for many years. He was on the first steamer which sailed from England to the United States. Afterwards he was mate in the employ of the Pacific Mail Company in the eastern and Pacific coasts, and in their service came to this city 31 years ago. Being pleased with the place, he left the ship and took up his trade as a blacksmith and sent for his family at Hoboken, N. Y. He was well known all over the country as a horseshoer. Later he conceived the idea of establishing a cheap boarding house, and served the first two-bit meals in this city. Mr. Thompson, while a very eccentric man in many respects, was very kind-hearted and benevolent. While keeping a boarding house he frequently allowed poor and deserving persons to stay with him during the winter months without remuneration. His novel way of advertising his house was given world wide celebrity by being copied in Harper's drawer. The old gentleman was thoroughly worn out by a life of hard work and died without a struggle. He leaves one daughter in this city, the wife of Edward Hall; one daughter in Wisconsin, and one son in New York. The funeral will take place to-morrow.

GEN. LANE.—The condition of Gen. Lane is such as to give no hope whatever to his friends. He is very low and gradually growing weaker. Knowing that the death summons is very near at hand and liable to come at any time, the old veteran asked some days ago to have the vault constructed in which are soon to repose his mortal remains. Work on the brick vault was commenced at once and the structure completed a few days since. The timbers which supported the arch were taken away before the mortar had sufficiently hardened, and the whole top caved in and will have to be rebuilt. The news that Gen. Lane has passed away from scenes earthly may be anticipated any day.

SENTENCES COMMUTED.—The following sentences of convicts have been commuted by Gov. Thayer: James Gilligan, sent from Wasco county for the crime of larceny, for two years, from June 24, 1880; Albert A. Johnson, sent from Jackson county for larceny for seven years, from June 5, 1875. Uniform good conduct and terms of sentence being nearly expired. Thomas Burns, sent from Umatilla county for larceny for five years, from Nov. 7, 1877, for extra services as fireman and engineer.

RISE IN THE COLUMBIA.—Very warm weather for the past week has melted considerable snow east of the Cascade mountains, and the Columbia in consequence is rising rapidly. It has backed the Willamette until there is scarcely any current here. It is thought if the temperature will remain at present height for a few score days, lower docks will be covered. Such a consummation is devoutly to be wished, as it will remove danger of a big flood next June.

NEW GOVERNMENT STEAMER.—Under direction of the engineer's department for this district, a steam tug is being built below Greenwich dock, for use of surveys of all navigable streams emptying into the Columbia and Willamette rivers, for survey of the Columbia river bar and Baker's bay, and for such other work as it may be needed. The tug will be done in about twenty days, and, it is said, will make good speed.

MASONIC.—There will be a meeting of Ainsworth Chapter, Rose Croix and Multnomah Council of Kadosh, A. & A. Scottish Rite, at their council room, Masonic temple, this (Tuesday) evening at 7:30 o'clock for the election of officers to serve the ensuing three years, and to make arrangements for the annual banquet on Maundy Thursday. Every member requested to be present.

TO BE SOLD.—United States Marshal E. S. Kearney will, by order of court, sell at public auction to-morrow (Wednesday) afternoon at 2 o'clock the American ship Canada. There is on board this vessel about one ton and a half of old copper, which will be sold at the same time. However, this copper will be sold separate from the vessel.

ENLARGING THE CISTERN.—The work of enlarging the fire cistern at the intersection of Third and Morrison sts. was commenced yesterday by the contractors—E. J. Jeffery and S. S. Cook. The top was taken off and several men began the excavation. The present capacity of the cistern is 8,000 gallons. It will be increased to 20,000 gallons.

COLUMBIA STREET ESTIMATE.—City Surveyor Chapman has filed with the auditor and clerk estimates for the improvement of Columbia street from the west line of Water to the east line of Second. The improvement will require [illegible] cubic yards excavation, 21 yards embankment and 658 yards macadam, and will cost about $1700.

STEAMER WASHINGTON.—The new and handsome steamer Washington, built to run between Portland and Vancouver, is rapidly approaching completion. Steam was raised on board the new boat last Saturday. The trial trip will probably be made next Saturday.

Y. P. A.—The regular meeting of the Young People's Association will be held this evening in the Baptist church, (upper room). Mr. Hahn will lead the meeting. The theme will be "The experience of a young man while away from home, what was it?" Every one invited to come; strangers always welcome.

WILL HONOR WARRANTS.—During the past few days Sheriff Buchtel has paid over to County Treasurer Showers, a large sum of money, taking therefor his receipt. Mr. Showers will be prepared in a few days to honor warrants presented at his office.

TO FINISH THE TERM.—Judge Raleigh Stott returned from Hillsboro yesterday, where he has been holding state circuit court for the past week. He will return to Hillsboro to-morrow to complete the unfinished business of the term.

FROM THE EAST.—Mr. R. M. Steele of St. Johns, Michigan, who is interested in the contract for grading the O. R. & N. Co's. line from Texas Ferry to Colfax, arrived by the Columbia and will leave for the scene of work this week.

IN FORCE.—Sportsmen will bear in mind that the game law went into full force on the 1st of April. The law prohibits the pursuing or destroying of ducks, grouse, pheasants and quails. The penalty is $5 for each bird killed.

UP THE ROAD.—The president's car went up the road yesterday to Roseburg, having on board President Koehler, Superintendent Brant and Road Master De Clarke. The object of the visit of these officials is not known.

TO STATE'S PRISON.—Sheriff Hale of Washington county arrived in the city last night with Henry Wintzingerode, whom he will take to Salem this morning for life confinement in the penitentiary.

ARRIVED.—The ship Thurland Castle, William Valentine, master, of 1214 tons register, has arrived at this port and been duly entered at the custom house. She came in ballast from Shanghai.

IN BALLAST.—Yesterday the British bark Emily Caplin, Harris, master, of 734 tons register, arrived from Guaymas in ballast and was entered at the custom house.

MEETING.—A meeting of the St. Stephens chapel guild will be held this afternoon at 3 o'clock in the room adjoining the chapel. A full attendance is desired.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mr. Frank Thomson is now associated with Delano, Fayle & Pattison.

Gilman & Co. will sell this morning at their auction house a choice variety of plants and shrubbery, also a large assortment of jewelry and household and kitchen furniture.

Ladies, reflect and read Litt's ad, for it is the most enterprising undertaking ever was heard of—a lady 1000 miles away can get a dress or dolman. Send, and if not exactly as asked the charges are paid by Litt, and a trial we would recommend.

Take notice that S. L. Stokes' soda fountain is for sale at a bargain.

The down town baker is Owens, where you can always get warm bread, rolls, pies and cakes.

Sweet and good—Hoffman's stall fed beef.

Have the sewing machine repaired at Barber's, 32 Yamhill street.

American Waltham silver watches, from $8 to $20, guaranteed for five years at Uncle Myers, 181 First street.

Villard the great railroad man is creating quite a sensation in railroad circles, as are Beck & Waldman, who now offer immense bargains in clothing, furnishing goods, etc. Call and investigate their st[illegible] would be posted in the matter of prices.

The best men's fine shoes are made by Lilly, Brackett & Co., Boston, for sale only by Champlin & Holabird, Pacific Boot and Shoe House.

AMUSEMENTS.

"A WOMAN'S WAY WINS."—Neither the plot of this comedy, nor the sentiment, nor the acting, except that of Miss Rogers, has much to commend itself. It is the story of a young country girl (Miss Rogers) unused to the manners of polite society, married to a nobleman (Mr. Norris) and the education she continues. He reproves and reproaches her, tells her how she should act, and gives her a list of instructions. He is obliged to leave, on account of threatened consumption, for Ems, but fears to tell her of his disease. A woman of society who once courted his love also goes to the springs, and the wife believes the whole matter was prearranged. A year after she makes her advent at Ems, being heralded by newspapers as "the Schoene Englaenderin." She has developed in that time from the caterpillar to the butterfly, and with delightful irony hurls back to her husband his "instructions." It ends with happiness all round.

The play gives neither the star nor any of the company opportunity for displaying great histrionic ability, and, we think, is unworthy Miss Rogers' talent, although she made the last act very enjoyable. The support, except Mr. Grismer, Mr. Bradley and Mr. Jennings, was bad—all the rest being shaky in their lines. To-night "Romeo and Juliet," with Miss Rogers and Mr. Grismer in the title roles.

DEATH FROM MORPHINE.

A Young Englishman named Williamson Dies from an Overdose of the Drug.

A young Englishman named Williamson died last Saturday at the house of Anthony Tongue in Washington Co., from an overdose of morphine accidentally administered. Williamson had been at Hillsboro attending a trivial lawsuit as a witness and on his occasion, [illegible] related. After having "spreed" for several days he made up his mind to go home, but first bought at Brown's drug store a quantity of morphine to quiet his shattered nerves. He was told of the deadly nature of the drug and warned to use it in no greater than quarter-grain doses. When he arrived home he gave the medicine to Mrs. Tongue, saying that it was a [illegible] and lay down. After a while, being very restless, he asked her in a half delirious way to give him a big dose of the medicine, which she did. He sank to sleep from which he did not awaken.

Williamson was sent to this state about [illegible] years ago by relatives in England to benefit his health. He was a very intelligent young man, and evidently of good family. He had a single monthly allowance and made his home with Mr. Tongue. His remains will probably be sent to England for burial. All the circumstances of his death being known it was not deemed necessary to hold an inquest.

NEWS NOTES FROM SALEM.

[CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

SALEM, April 4, 1881.

Mr. R. F. Radebaugh of the Tacoma Ledger, is in this city.

Supreme court will convene Tuesday at 10:30 o'clock A. M.

The wife of Chief Justice Lord presented him on Saturday evening last, with a fine, large boy.

Hon. J. J. Murphy and wife, will this Tuesday evening receive the friends of Mr. and Mrs. Sam. W. Church, at their residence on Court street.

Mrs. J. W. Jordan and family, formerly of this city, are passengers on the incoming steamer. They will hereafter occupy the Belt homestead, corner of Union and Church streets.

The committee on ways and means will, on Tuesday evening recommend to the city council the levy of a five mill tax for the current expenses of the city during the ensuing year.

The masquerade party given by George Wright on Friday evening last proved a very pleasant affair, about 70 guests being present. The young folks departed for their homes in high glee and loud in their praises of their host's hospitality.

WILLAMETTE ROWING CLUB.

The following gentlemen were elected officers of the board of directors of the Willamette Rowing Club at their meeting last evening: President, H. G. Macdonald; Vice President, R. L. Durham; Treasurer, J. R. McCraken; Secretary, I. N. Dunbar. Messrs. J. F. Bevin and L. H. Maxwell members of the board without office.

It was resolved to open the rowing season on the 23d inst. by a procession of boats with the co-operation of the Portland Rowing Association, and also to endeavor to get the wholesale merchants of the city to close their places of business at 4 o'clock on that day in order to allow their employes to take part in the procession.

The directors, instead of sending east for a new boat, as originally intended, resolved to encourage local manufacture and authorized Mr. W. J. Ball to build a first-class racing shell for the use of the club, to be finished by the 1st of July.

THE HOTELS.

ST. CHARLES.

Lehman Blum, Pendleton
A E Blood & w, Oroville
J Bettinger & w, Calistoga
W H Lewis, do
Miss D Bettinger, do
M Bettinger, do
Mrs Robt [illegible] & sn, Walla W
R McConnell & w, Xenia
G W Hill, Burlington, Vt
Simon Levy, S F
Mrs J Simpson, S F
M [illegible], Salem
Miss L Parrish, Hillsboro
J J Thompson, [illegible]
Miss Crawford, Lancaster
J C Cooper, McMinnville
A V R Snyder, Lafayette
J S Casper, Independence
Wash Muckle, St Helens
F D Cook, Ainsworth
J P Irvin, Independence
J M Vassar, Looking Gl's
W J Sargent, Belleview
E Burbee, Chehalis
D Murphy, S F
E H Fletcher, Washing'l
A F Trullis, Chehalis
Geo Herren, Salem
B H Roach, Sodaville
H A Cartwright, England.

C A DeLassaun, [illegible]
Miss M Beltinger, Calistoga
Miss Minnie Lewis, do
F Bettinger, do
H B Delong, S F
Mrs Hauber, Walla Walla
J McConnell, Xenia, Ills
Jno F Raw, S F
B Dunahee, The Dalles
Mrs Madley, S F
R Renard, Salem
Miss S Morgan, Hillsboro
W G Wilson & w, LaCenter
F A Treat, Seattle
G W Snyder, McMinnville
Ed Burden, do
Miss M Cooper, The Dalles
R F Radebaugh, N T
J J Hunter, S F
J N Vassar, Looking Glass
H Henly, Lafayette
J C Trullinger, Astoria
R Cave, Hillsboro
J M Lane, S F
E W Durkee, Salem
W E Ledgerwood, Corvallis
C H Whitney, McCoy
C E Stewart, Salem

THE COURTS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, April 4, 1881.

Tong Duck Chung Company vs Morris Ball, assignee, et al; report of the receiver, Paul R. Deady, filed and receiver discharged.

Court adjourned until Wednesday, April 6th.

COUNTY COURT—[illegible], J.

PROBATE.

In the matter of the guardianship of Kate Davis, a minor; order to sell real estate.

A QUESTION FOR ALL FOOLS' DAY.

PORTLAND, April 1, 1881.

Will some one who is informed on such matters enlighten the people of the state and give them the reason why the city of Portland is able to sell bonds which draw but 6 per cent, per annum interest, at a premium of 1½ per cent., while the state of Oregon is unable to sell her bonds at less than 7 per cent. per annum interest, both the city and state being in the market at the same time? ENQUIRER.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States Army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours.

PORTLAND, April 4, 7:57 P. M.

Place of Observation	Height of Barom.	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
Portland	29.89	–13	60	W	.00	Clear
Olympia	29.86	–14	60	NW	.00	Clear
Roseburg	29.93	–08	65	Calm	.00	Clear
Red Bluff	29.86	–06	67	S	.00	Fair
Sacramento	29.92	–07	57	SW	.00	Fair

Umatilla and Lewiston—Missing.
River rose 11 inches.

The pupils connected with Mr. Fred Snel's dancing academy, will give him a complimentary Bon Bon Party, Friday evening.

Hamersly's Naval Cyclopedia, price $10, just received at J. K. Gill & Co.'s, 93 First street.

Take the cherub to Abell on Monday or any day this week, and have a first class picture of the [illegible]. See his baby gallery as well as those of the adults.

Don't you forget it that Uncle Myers can undersell any house in Portland, in guns, pistols and musical instruments, 181 First street.

A juicy steak or a chop at Waller's.

For Weinhard's bottled beer, go to R. Knoll's, 131 Third street, opposite Masonic Temple.

Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier cures constipation, liver complaint and purifies the blood.

Broken Candy 20c, Mixed Candy 25c, Fancy Mixed 40c. ⅌ lb, Durner's P.O. Candy store, 5th and Morrison.

New lot of Goldfish, direct from the Islands, at Durner's Postoffice Candy Store, Fifth and Morrison.

Geo. H. Beach of St. Helens, California, is again on his semi-annual rounds through our state and Washington Territory, supplying his Drug and Hotel friends with his *Pure Wines and [illegible] Distilled Grape Brandy.*

S. G. Skidmore & Co., 151 First st., are agents for '98 Cough Mixture,' an unfailing remedy for coughs, colds, bronchitis, asthma, whooping cough and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Try a bottle.

French Nougat, Tovone D'Italia Creams, Raspberry Panache Creams, Early Rose Almond Creams, Pistachio Almond Creams at Durner's, Fifth and Morrison.

Tar Drops and all other kinds of Cough Drops, wholesale and retail, at Durner's Postoffice Candy store, Fifth and Morrison.

FOR SALE—600 extra large fat mutton sheep for sale. Apply to Watson & Irvin, The Dalles, Or.

Eastern Oysters by every steamer at Keith's.

WE HAVE JUST OPENED
A Complete and Full Assortment of
FINE SUMMER SUITS,
BLUE FLANNEL SUITS,
SPRING OVERCOATS AND DUSTERS,
WHITE VESTS at $1.50, $2 to $3.50.
STRAW HATS An immense stock of the Latest Styles at all prices.
FANCY PERCALE SHIRTS in Polka Dots and stripes.
HOSIERY, NECKWEAR, HDKFS.
And all the Latest Novelties in Gents and Boys' Wear, at
J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,
Cor. First and Morrison Sts.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First , Portland, Or.
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE,
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

THE NORTHWEST.

Washington Territory.

The Presbytery of Puget Sound convened at Port Townsend this week.

A. Shondy, of Ellensburgh, has a contract of 10,000 railroad ties, eight feet long, for the N. P. R. R.

A portion of the fire brick in the iron furnace at Port Townsend has melted, thus delaying work for a time.

The Zephyr has taken away more than 5,000 hop poles from Olympia the past week for shipment to San Francisco.

The freight teams between Golden Dale and Columbus are loaded both ways. Merchandise from Columbus, return with our winter harvest, hides, pelts and furs.

M. L. Swift of Klickitat landing, while returning home from Goldendale, met with a misfortune in the loss of a fine horse, which dropped dead in the traces going along at a walk.

Six new boilers are now in place at the Port Madison mill. The masons have about finished the bricking up. In a short time that mill will have the power from twelve boilers, instead of six, its present number.

A new addition to Walla Walla has recently been laid out by Mr. H. L. Reese and others to be known as Butler's addition. This addition contains 202 lots and is situated near the new depot on the northern edge of the city.

The new depot building at Seattle is now complete and presents a very handsome appearance both inside and out. The office rooms are large, with high ceilings and well lighted. Down stairs on the first floor will be the freight and passenger agent's office, waiting room, coal company's office, baggage and freight rooms. On the second floor the division superintendent's office and offices of the engineer of the road. The various officers will move into the new building this week.

On Saturday last W. S. [illegible] of Port Townsend who was on Whidby Island discovered [illegible] a shark washed ashore. On cutting the aquatic monster open [illegible] was found in it [illegible] the head of a white person. [illegible] Port Townsend and Smith's Island. [illegible]

Southern Oregon.

The spring races [illegible] about the 1st of May.

Beef, mutton and 24,842 pounds of flour is wanted at Fort Klamath. Bids will be received until April 25th.

Butter, eggs and poultry can only be had occasionally in Lake county, and then at prodigious prices.

The prospect for an abundant fruit crop in Jackson and Josephine counties was never better than now—plums, peaches and pears predominating.

A foot race, 50 yards and repeat, for a purse of $25, entrance $5, will be a feature of the spring races to be held at Jacksonville on the 26th, 27th and 28th of May. A number of local foot racers will contest for the prize.

Bright hopes of a railroad are strongly indulged in by the citizens of Eagle Point, Jackson county. If railroad lightning should ever strike Little creek that point will undoubtedly become a manufacturing center, as they have the best water power in Southern Oregon.

Cleaning up has commenced at the mines of Bybee & Newman in Josephine county on account of water failing. For the last few days water has been falling so fast that it is feared everything cannot be cleaned up, but sufficient pay has already been taken out to make it a profitable season.

THE NORTHWEST ROADS.

The following statements and speculations are from the Wall Street reports of the New York Evening Mail, March 16:

"Almost everybody has some new story about the roads in the Northwest," said a broker to-day. "It is said, for instance, that a grand syndicate is to acquire control of the St. Paul, Northwest, Northern Pacific and Oregon Navigation roads. The consolidation of these lines would give permanent control of the northwest traffic and would be a scheme worthy the ambition of the greatest magnates. The fact that the St. Paul, Northwest and Northern Pacific people deny that such a combination has ever been considered makes no difference to the people whose imaginations have been fired by the possibility of such an enterprise. They are ready to believe anything.

"Somebody, wishing to be a little more definite than his neighbors, stated that the syndicate would comprise [illegible] and, further still, we get from this the assurance that a syndicate of ten persons has been formed to consolidate the companies [illegible] and the Chicago Idealist adds the information that the consolidation will effect a saving of 35 per cent in operating expenses.

"Another phase of the rumor is that the Oregon Navigation, Northern Pacific and St. Paul are to be consolidated, leaving Northwest out in the cold. This modification brings the rumor within the bounds of probability, as the Oregon Navigation road is already connected with the Northern Pacific road. It is strengthened by the fact that Mr. Villard has been buying St. Paul. Mr. Villard and Mr. [illegible] hold together sometimes, hence the whole rumor may be true.

"People who take an intelligent interest in these things [illegible] St. Paul will pay a dividend [illegible] the St. Paul road by the Farmers' Loan and Trust Company was recorded yesterday.

"There are people who say that all these swelling stories have been set afloat by the members of a little pool whose entire operations cover only a few thousand shares."

How the System Works.

There are people in Ohio who understand the modern school system and are shaking it up. One of them writes to the State Journal as follows:

Statistics collected by a former state commissioner of common schools show that, counting all the children of school age in all the districts where there are high schools, less than five per cent. of the children enter such schools, and less than one per cent. graduate and those who do so enter and graduate are chiefly girls. And why? The minimum school age is six years. The shortest time set apart for attendance at the primary schools is eight years. This brings a child to the age of fourteen years. At this age most boys and many girls are, for various reasons, taken from school, and chiefly because their parents know that they cannot give them five years at the high school. The children of the rich are sent elsewhere; of the others the great mass are obliged to go to work to assist parents, learn trades, etc.; the few enter the high school. The result is that the great majority receive less useful education than their country cousins. The theory is that all are to go through the high school, and upon that theory they are kept eight years in the primaries. The theory is false, and they are cut off too young—systematized and graded out of their rights.

EASTER CARDS.

The finest stock of Prang's Easter cards and fancy cards ever seen in Portland, just received at Morse's Palace. Samples of stock now in the show window.

Look at it at Beef at Hoffman's.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

Arlon excels—28 Yamhill street.

Antidote for malaria is the Oregon Blood Purifier.

Young man, if your shortness of cash prevents you from getting married, call on Uncle Myers, he will supply your wants, 181 First street.

LADIES—The best shoes for ladies, misses and children, are made by *Holbrook & Co.*, Utica, N. Y. Ask your dealer for them and take no other.

Nice Sunday dinners for families and ladies served at the St. Charles Restaurant.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the "Boss," in Portland.

Eastern and Olympia oysters—Waller's, 86 First.

A fine second-hand piano for sale at 92 Morrison St.

W. Pfunder's drug store, corner First and Ash st.

FOR SALE OR LEASE,
THE
COLONIAL HOTEL,
New Westminster, Fraser River, B. C.
Situated on the Principal Street, within One Minute's Walk of the Steamboat Landing.

THIS HOTEL IS A NEW BUILDING AND HAS Three accommodations consisting of 46 Bedrooms, 2 Drawing Rooms, Large Dining Room, well appointed Kitchen, Cellars, Lavatories, Baths and offices. Also is well appointed.

BAR AND SALOON ATTACHED.
Billiard Room with Three Tables and Bar, Etc., Etc.

The Hotel is FURNISHED THROUGHOUT and is the largest, best situated and most convenient in the town, and has a thorough supply of Pure Water in it.

NEW WESTMINSTER is the center of the fishing industries on Fraser river, and is surrounded by a fine agricultural farming population. It is the headquarters of the steamers plying to and from Yale, the head of navigation, where Railway Construction is being rapidly carried on, furnishing employment to several thousand men. The supplies and passengers for the interior and Victoria pass through New Westminster.

THE COLONIAL HOTEL,
With good management, can ensure the largest patronage of any hotel north of Victoria.
Part of the Purchase Money can remain on Mortgage, and the Furniture and effects can be had on favorable terms.
For further particulars apply to
MR. C. W. R. THOMSON,
Victoria, British Columbia.
P. O. Box 62.

THE ESMOND.
FIRST CLASS.
All modern improvements. Restaurant the best in the city. Open all day.
J. H. BRENNER, Prop'r.

REDEMPTION OF MODOC WAR BONDS.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, April 1, 1881.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE HOLDERS of Modoc War Bonds that the bonds herein enumerated, together with accrued interest thereon, will be redeemed upon presentation at this office, properly indorsed, and that interest upon the same will not be allowed after the date of this notice; numbered as follows: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70.

EDWARD HIRSCH,
State Treasurer.
a4d1w

A FEW BLOWS FROM A WORKMAN'S HAMMER.

N. W. Harris, Agent Northwestern Life Insurance Company: Sir,—It is not usual to take notice of what a man says about his business in advertisement to the public press, but when he so deliberately attacks an institution which he deems a rival, then the wing [illegible] it would be cowardly not to pick it up.

You have chosen the Ancient Order of United Workmen as a target for your sarcasm and wit. Why? Because its plan of insurance is so truly mutual and gives protection to its members on such an economical and pure basis that you find it is seriously injuring your business as a life insurance agent. You make the statement that 100 men agreeing to pay the sum of $2,000 upon the death of each one of their number, and not being assessed to that $20 a year, each would have to live one hundred and eleven years to pay the sum named. This at the first glance, would seem a sound argument, but you carefully avoid stating what you must know to be a fact, that as one member dies another younger and more vigorous recruit steps in to fill the gap, and thus the ball is kept rolling in such a manner that taking the mortality tables which you talk so much about as a guide, it can be demonstrated almost to a certainty what the assessments for each year will amount to. [illegible]

I refer you to an article in the New York Herald of March 15th on this subject. The life insurance companies are endeavoring to have a bill passed in the legislature of that state, the object of which is to crush out all beneficiary societies by forcing them to deposit $100,000, thus putting them on the same footing as themselves. The article referred to goes on to enumerate a list of suspended life insurance companies which have "gone where the woodbine twineth" since 1873; the list comprises 43 companies with total liabilities of over $50,000,000 to the poor deluded policy holders. In one case the liabilities were $105,000 and assets $10,000, and in another the liabilities amounted to over $6,000,000 with assets $2,000,000. I would recommend you to peruse the article carefully and try to digest some of the facts presented, but I fear you will find them too tough and apt to make you sick.

There is to-day no institution in this or any other country that is doing a more civilizing and truly charitable work than the A. O. U. W., as thousands of grateful widows and orphans can testify, and if the pursuance of your business compels you to attempt to throw discredit and doubt upon such an organization I should strongly advise you to engage in some honorable occupation. Yours truly,

W. H. CREIGHTON.

A Pure and Effective Hair Dressing.

Cocoaine, a compound of cocoanut oil, beautifies the hair and is sure to allay all itching and irritation of the scalp.

The superiority of Burnett's flavoring extracts consists in their perfect purity and strength.

J. K. Gill & Co. received yesterday a large lot of Marcus Ward's and De La Rue's Easter cards.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE.

First and Alder street. The largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for less price than at any other store in the city. Sole agent for the celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars.

Have Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry always at hand. It cures Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Influenza, Consumption, and all Throat and Lung Complaints. 50 cents and $1 a bottle.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. Joseph T. Inman, Station D, New York City.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

GRAND OPENING
OF
Millinery
TUESDAY, APRIL 5.
FRENCH AND NEW YORK
PATTERN
HATS AND BONNETS.
A cordial invitation extended to all the ladies to call and examine. Also a large assortment of the
LATEST STYLES
DRY AND FANCY GOODS.
P. v. FRIDAGH, Agent.
111 First St., Dekum's Building.

LADIES
Will find it to their interest to examine my stock of MILLINERY and FANCY DRY GOODS before purchasing. I made my own purchases from the very best and largest importers in New York, My variety is very large, and at very attractive prices.
P. E. BRIGHAM,
103 FIRST ST.

OPENING DAY!
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 30th, 1881.
MRS. G.H. CLARKE
Announces to her friends and former patrons that on the above date she will open out her fine stock of
FRENCH IMPORTED BONNETS, HATS,
AND
MILLINERY GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
At corner Fourth and Columbia Sts.,
And assures them that her present stock will surpass anything heretofore introduced in this market. m28tf

NEW OPENING.
P. O. MILLINERY STORE.
(LATE MISS MATTSON'S)
90 Morrison St., Multnomah Block,
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, March 25 & 26
FULL LINE
MILLINERY & FANCY GOODS.
m26tf H. M. DEAL.

Oregon Cloak & Suit M'f'y,
210 First St., bet. Taylor and Salmon.
SPRING STYLES
In Cloaks, Dolmans, Havelocks, Underwear and Infants' Outfits,
ARRIVING BY EACH STEAMER.
Pleatings made for 2c a yard. J. H. STEIN.

[illegible] Mineral Waters,
Ginger Ale,
Sparkling Wine and all Carbonated Beverages.
Apparatus for Making, Bottling & Dispensing.
Complete Outfits. Materials and Supplies. Established 43 years. Illustrated and Price Catalogue sent to any address on application. Send your orders direct to
JOHN MATTHEWS,
First Avenue, 26th & 27th Sts., New York.

NEW BOOKS.

The following new books have just been received and added to the Portland library:

Reminiscences by Thomas Carlyle. Edited by Anthony Froude.

No Relations; from the French of Hector Malot. The Montyon Prize Novel.

Leisure Hour Series, Christy Carew by May Laffan.

The Cardinal's Daughter. A Sequel to "Ferne Fleming," by Mrs. Catharine A. Warfield, author of "The Household of Bouverie."

Appleton's Annual Cyclopedia and Register of Important Events of the year 1880, embracing political, civil, military and social affairs, public documents, biography, statistics, commerce, finance, literature, science, agriculture and mechanical industry. New Series Vol. V. Whole Series Vol. 20.

The three first volumes of the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge have been added to the Portland library, completing the set of 22 volumes, received up to the present time.

Vol. 1. Contents: Ancient monuments of the Mississippi valley, by E. G. Squier, A. M. and E. H. Davis, M. D.

Vol. 2. Contents: Researches relative to the planet Neptune, by Sears C. Walker, Esq.

On the vocal sounds of Laura Bridgman, the blind deaf mute of Boston, by Dr. Francis Lieber.

Microscopical examination of soundings made by the United States coast survey off the Atlantic coast of the United States by Prof. J. W. Bailey.

Contributions to the physical geography of the United States, by Charles Ellett, C. E.

Mosasaurus and the three allied new genera Holcodus, Conosaurus and Amphorosteus, by Robt. W. Gibbes, M. D.

Classification of insects from embryological data, by Prof. Louis Agassiz.

[illegible] explosiveness of Nitre, by Robert Hare.

Microscopical observations in South Carolina, Georgia and Florida, by Prof. J. W. Bailey.

Aboriginal monuments of the state of New York, by E. G. Squier, A. M.

Vol. 3. Contents: Observations on terrestrial magnetism, by John Locke, M. D.

Researches on electrical rheometry, by A. Secchi.

Contributions to the natural history of the fresh water fishes of North America, by Chas. Girard.

Nereis Boreali-Americana, or contributions to a history of the marine algae of North America, by William Henry Harvey, M. D.

[illegible]

[illegible] by Chas. Henry Davis.

[illegible]

[illegible] Cough Syrup cures coughs, bronchitis and [illegible].

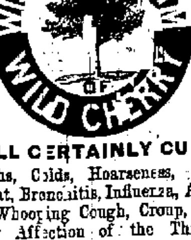
[illegible] Wood Yard foot of Morris street. J. SORENSEN.

The people's remedy is the D. B. P., sold by all druggists.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

TO THE TRADE.
We have succeeded to the business of Redlich, Hecht & Co., and have established a branch of the San Francisco House in this city. We have now in stock and will always carry a complete assortment of Boots and Shoes of the best Eastern manufacture, and of BUCKINGHAM & HECHT'S well known California-made goods, which we offer to the trade at San Francisco prices.
HECHT BROS. & CO.
Portland, March 10, 188

FARMERS, MINERS AND LUMBERMEN!
[illegible]
Use no other but those with trade mark of PORTER, OPPENHEIMER, SLESSINGER & CO., for they have the sole right of Patent for the manufacture of the IRON-CLAD PATENT RIVETED BOOTS AND SHOES. All others are infringements on same. None but those with trade-mark of P. O. S. & CO. are the genuine article.
P. O. S. & CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.


WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

WILL CERTAINLY CURE
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Influenza, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, and every Affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including Consumption. Sold by all Druggists.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,
Manufacturers and Exporters of
FLOUR AND WHEAT.
CONSTANTLY ON HAND,
Salem Bakers' Extra,
Family and Superfine Flour,
Bran, Shorts and Middlings.
Address orders and communications to
W. S. KINNEY, Secretary,
Salem, Oregon.

SLAB WOOD.
For the next three months I will sell Slab Wood at $1 25 per load, C. O. D. Orders left at Weidler's Mill or with drivers will be promptly attended to. N. VERSTEEG.
Weidler's Mill, 21st March.

DRY GOODS—CLOTHING.

CUTTING DOWN
PRICES! PRICES!
FOR
THIRTY DAYS,
In order to increase sales and lessen stock to make room for
SPRING GOODS.
An extensive stock of which has been purchased in New York by our Mr. Fishel.
SEE THE SIGN
Then step in and examine goods and prices, which are astonishingly low.
A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
LEADING CLOTHIERS,
Corner First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OR.

REDUCTION SALE.
In order to make room for a large stock of Spring Goods, now arriving from the East, we have made
A GENERAL REDUCTION
IN THE PRICE OF
ALL WINTER GOODS
NOW ON HAND.
Handsome Lines of Dress Goods Reduced to 20 and 25c per yard.
All-Wool Cashmeres in Colors and Black at 50c per yard.
Ladies' & Children's Wool Hosiery At Reduced Prices.
Cloaks and Cloaking Closed Out Regardless of Cost.
Table Damasks, Napkins, Towels, Sheetings and all Domestic Goods at Wholesale Prices.
The Largest Stock of Hamburg Edgings in the city.
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.
J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.,
22 First St., cor. Salmon.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE RESTAURANT
Has been reopened under the management of SOL. and will be conducted to the satisfaction of the public. Patronage respectfully solicited.
Old stand, 67 First St., continued as usual.

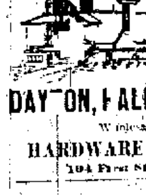
ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT
THE UNDERSIGNED, FOUNDERS AND FORMER proprietors of the well known Walla Walla Restaurant, at THE DALLES, would respectfully inform the traveling public that they have leased the above popular Restaurant, and will conduct it in a style unequaled by any other Restaurant on the coast. Private Dinner and Supper Parties and Weddings attended to in first-class style at short notice. OYSTERS in every style.
J. F. SMITH.
Portland, Feb. 3, 1881. ALBERT HANSEN.

CLARENDON HOTEL,
PORTLAND, OR.,
ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.
Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

S[illegible],
37 FIRST STREET,
bet. Oak and Pine.
THE BEST ON THE COAST.
First Class Regular Dinner from 4:30 to 7 P.M. for 50c.
3 Fried Eggs, 1 Beefsteak, 1 Cup of Coffee, and 1 Dish of Stewed Fruit or 1 Piece of Pie for.......25cts
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
S. A. SOLOMON, Prop.

Workingmen, Take Notice!
THE VIRGINIA HOUSE
Corner Third and B Sts.,
Has been thoroughly cleaned and furnished with new furniture and will open April 1, 1881. All wishing board and lodgings will find the Virginia House one of the best in the city, and a table supplied with the best the market affords. Five Meal Tickets, $1.
MRS. L. O'NEIL.

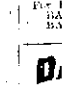
WHITE HOLLY!
Extra fine stock arrived per steamer California.
Sole Agents for
BICKNELL'S
Architectural Works!



For Architects, Builders and all who contemplate building. Send for illustrated list.

DAYTON, HALL & LAYBERSON,
Wholesale and Retail
HARDWARE and CUTLERY,
104 First Street, Portland.

NOW LOADING AT LIVERPOOL
FOR PORTLAND, OR.



THE FINE IRON BARQUE
"GLENGABER,"
To sail with dispatch.
For Freight, &c., apply to
BALFOUR, WILLIAMSON & CO., Liverpool, or
BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO., Portland, Or.

PIONEER STEAM DYEING AND CLEANING WORKS,
SCHADE & CO.,
200 Third St., between Salmon and Taylor.
Silks, Velvets, Ladies' Dresses, Mantillas, Feathers and Gent's Clothing Cleaned and Dyed in any shade or color. All work warranted.

STANDARD GRAIN BAGS
FOR SALE BY
BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.,
IMPORTERS.

Wonderful. Startling!

GREATEST INDUCEMENT EVER OFFERED!

ONE VISIT TO OUR ESTABLISHMENT WILL CONVINCE YOU THAT WE ARE UNDERSELLING OUR COMPETITORS AT LEAST 25 CENTS ON EACH DOLLAR.

Our Show Room is open for inspection to all, and we take great pleasure in giving the public our prices, if not prepared to buy.

Those who lately priced our
Crockery & Glassware
Gazed with astonishment and surprise at the very low prices charged therefor.

We have the Largest and Best Selected stock of
CLOCKS AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

PICTURE FRAMES AND MIRRORS from 15c up.
5,000 SATCHELS and VALISES......from 75c up.
VASES......from 5c up.
BIRD CAGES......from 75c up.
LAMPS AT ASTONISHING LOW PRICES.

Baby Carriages
Direct from the Manufacturers. All the Latest Styles at Positively the Lowest Prices.

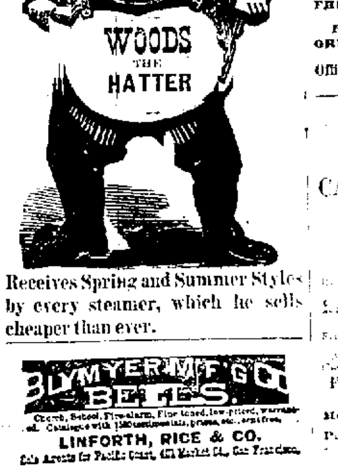
BE SURE TO SEE OUR
TWO-LIGHT CHANDELIER, WITH GLOBES OR PORCELAINE SHADES, FOR $2.00.

Extraordinary inducements to Boarding Houses, Hotels, or parties just about to go to housekeeping. No one should fail to price our goods before purchasing.

[illegible] 89 First St. Union Block. 86 and 88 Second St.

MRS. L. PILGER,
OF THE
Leading Suit & Cloak House
Has just returned from San Francisco, and is now ready to exhibit to her patrons and to the public the
MOST ELEGANT STOCK OF IMPORTED NOVELTIES
IN
DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS,
TRIMMINGS, HOSIERY,
LACES.
Also an Elegant Assortment of READY-MADE SUITS, Latest Style of FRENCH MANTILLUSE CLOAKS, etc.
Through arrangements I have made with some of the largest houses on the Pacific Coast, I am now prepared to offer greater inducements in the Dress and Cloak-making Department than ever offered before in the City of Portland.
MRS. L. PILGER,
153 FIRST ST., NEAR MORRISON.

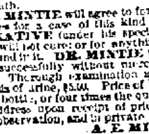
JOHN BARRETT,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
PLUMBERS', GAS AND STEAM-FITTERS' MATERIALS.
SOLE AGENT FOR THE
Hooker Steam Pump, Worthington Duplex Steam Pump, Friedman's Injectors, and Nathan & Dreyfus' Automatic Oilers.
Constantly on Hand, a full stock of Lead and Iron Pipe, Valves, Cocks and Fittings of every description for Gas, Steam or Water.
MARBLEIZED IRON MANTELS—The best and cheapest Mantel in the market.
Also a full line of ASBESTOS HEMP and RUBBER STEAM PACKING.
43 FIRST AND 28 ASH ST., PORTLAND, OR.



Receives Spring and Summer Styles by every steamer, which he sells cheaper than ever.

BLYMYER M'F'G CO.
BELLS.
Church, School, Fire-alarm, Fine toned, low-priced, warranted. Catalogue with 1500 testimonials, prices, etc., sent free.
LINFORTH, RICE & CO.
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast, 401 Market St., San Francisco.

The Great English Remedy.



Is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Paralysis, and all the terrible effects of Self-Abuse, youthful follies, and excesses in mature years, such as Loss of Memory, Lassitude, Nocturnal Emissions, Aversion to Society, Dimness of Vision, Noises in the Head, the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

DR. MINTIE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis of urine, $5.00. Price of Vital Restorative $3.00 a bottle, or four times the quantity $10.00; sent to any address upon receipt of price, or C.O.D., secure from observation, and in private name, if desired, by
A. E. MINTIE, M. D.,
11 Kearny St., San Francisco, Cal.

DR. MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY, NEPHRETICUM, cures all kinds of Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Leucorrhœa. For sale by all druggists; $1 a bottle, six bottles for $5.

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS are the best and cheapest DYSPEPSIA and BILLIOUS cure in the market. For sale by all druggists.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or., wholesale agents.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER CO.
GENERAL
Forwarding and Commission.
FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.
PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED
ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.
Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.
Mark Care O. T. Co.

CITY STABLES
AND
CARRIAGE REPOSITORY.
ACKER & LEHIY,
107 Second Street,
[illegible]
Buggies, Carriages, Phætons, Hacks
HARNESS, etc.
[illegible]
Fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses
[illegible]
Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.
Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding
HACK ORDERS
Promptly attended to, Day or Night.
WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

REMOVAL
OF
ALBERT BARTSCH
From Morrison to Yamhill, Corner Fourth St.
MR. ALBERT BARTSCH, THE [illegible] and the celebrated [illegible] has removed to Yamhill [illegible] he will be pleased [illegible] entire satisfaction.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1881.

AN OLD GIRL.

Red paint blooms on her withered cheeks,
Gay ringlets toss upon the air;
In pert, coquettish tones she squeaks,
And imitates the baby stare.
She shows a dainty little shoe,
This sweet old girl of—fifty-two.

She's broken lovers' hearts a score;
The finest men she might have had,
She trembles lest there may be more
Die for herself, or else go mad!
In truth, no lover yet would woo
This sprightly girl of—fifty-two.

She modestly averts her eyes;
She hides the blush that will not come;
She gives the most heart-rending sighs;
She giggles and she bites her thumb.
She wears bright colors, not a few,
This charming girl of—fifty-two.

Of naughty men she is afraid—
What their intentions are she knows;
Her timid acts are neatly played;
She runs away, but never goes;
And bravely faces dangers, too,
This guileless girl of—fifty-two.

She still has hopes that some fine day
A man, to claim her heart, will kneel,
And often thinks just what she'd say
Before she faints, and how she'll feel
When kissed—for that's entirely new
To this old girl of—fifty-two.
—H. C. Dodge, in Puck.

What a Clergyman thinks of Life Insurance.

Rev. T. DeWitt Talmadge, in one of his characteristic sermons, spoke as follows:

"Some of you are making a great swash in life, and after awhile you will die, leaving your families beggars, and will expect us ministers of the Gospel to come and lie about your excellencies; but we will not do it. If you send for me I will tell you what my text will be: He that provideth not for his own, and especially for those of his own household, is worse than an infidel. In this day God has mercifully allowed those of us who have a limited income to make provision for our families through the great life insurance companies all over the land. By some self-denial on our part we can make this provision for those we shall leave behind us. Is there anything so helpless as a woman whose husband has just died, when, with her children at her back, she goes out to fight for bread? Shall she become a menial servant in some one else's household? No—not the one who has been lying on your arm all these years, and filling the household with joy and light. Shall she sew for a living? God knows they get but six and eight cents for making garments. Ah, no! You had better have your coffin made large enough to take all with you into that land where they never freeze nor starve. How a man with no surplus of estate, but still enough money to pay the premiums on a life insurance policy can refuse to do it and then look his children in the face, and say his prayers at night on going to bed, expecting them to be answered, is a mystery to me that I have never yet been able to fathom."—*Spectator.*

Edward A. Freeman, the historian, does not think it possible that a man should master the details of universal history; but he advises each student to choose for minute study some period or periods—early or late—from original sources, knowing well, meanwhile, the general outline of the periods.

Secretary Windom's name was originally "Windham," but he changed it while living in Ohio. If he had lived in Delaware or Maryland he would long ago have attained high honors had he spelled his name Whynndeham.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

San Francisco, April 1.—Sterling exchange on London bankers, 60 days, 49¼@49¾; do documentary, 50¼@50 3-16.

Transfers, 17½@20.

Bank of England rate of interest 3 per cent.

New York, April 4.—Sterling exchange, prime bankers' long, $4 81½, short, $4 84; good commercial, from ½@½c lower; documentary, ½@1½c lower.

Silver bullion, 1000 fine per fine ounce, 112½.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 102½; 4½s, 112½; 4s, 115¾.

Closed—5s of '81, 102; 4½s, 112½; 4s, 115¼.

London, April 4.—Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine per fine ounce, 52 1-16.

Consols—100 3-16 money; 100 5-16 account.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 105½; 4½s, 116½; 4s, 117¼.

Closed—5s of '81, 105½; 4½s, 116¼.

Monday, April 4th.

The wheat market has been without movement to-day. An offer of $1 30 for a large lot of grain stored in the interior on the railroad was declined. An offer of 36 shillings for an iron ship was refused to-day, the consignees preferring to load her on their own account rather than to accept that rate.

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

New York, April 4.—The clipper freight market remains substantially as noted for the past few weeks, and although shipments do not increase there is still fair business doing and vessels load with moderate dispatch. The Rose Welt will finish to-morrow and the Glen Fairchild by the end of the week. Rates are still firmly quoted and there is no prospect of any reduction while agents are obliged to charter ships.

Markets generally are very quiet. Wheat opened ½@¾c higher but soon lost it, closing dull, weak.

Barley—Dull, nominal.

Provisions—Neglected.

Rio Coffee—More active, firm, ¼c higher.

Refined Sugars—Good demand, very firm.

Hides—Unsettled.

Turpentine—Dull, ½c lower.

Petroleum—Lower, dull.

Crude Oils—Quiet, sales 500 bbls sperm at New Bedford, private.

Hops—Unchanged.

Money and Stocks at New York.

New York, April 4.—Silver bars, 112½; money, easier, 4@6; governments, quiet but firm; stocks closed generally firm; W. U., 115¼; Quicksilver 16¼; Pacific, 50½; Mariposa, 4; Wells Fargo, 117½; New York Central, 145½; Erie, 47½; Panama, offered at 250; U. P., 118½; bonds, 114; Central Pacific, 87½; bonds, 114; Sutro, 1½.

Petroleum.

New York, April 4.—Petroleum—Dull and nominal; United Pipe, 81¼; crude, 6½@7½; Refined 7½.

Prices at Chicago.

Chicago, April 2.—Wheat—Lower, $1 00½ cash or April; $1 05½ May; $1 06¼ June.

Corn—Weak, lower, 35¾ cash; 42½ May; 38@38½ June.

Oats—Weak, irregular, 31¼ April; 35½ May.

Rye and barley—Unchanged.

Whisky—8.

Pork—Weak; $15 62½ cash; $15 60 bid May; $15 70 June.

Lard—Weak; $10 50 cash; $10 60 bid May; $10 70 bid June.

Chicago, April 4.—Wheat—Firm, unsettled, higher, $1 01 cash, $1 01¼ April; $1 06½ May.

Corn—Firm, 41½ cash; 41½@41⅝ April; 42⅝ bid May.

Oats—Firm, higher, 31½@33⅛ cash; 35¼ May; 35 June.

Rye—99c@$1 01.

Barley—$1 05.

Whisky—8.

Pork—Weak, $15 45 cash; $15 57½ bid May; $15 67½ June.

Lard—Easy, $10 50 cash; $10 57½ May; $10 67½ June.

Bulk Meats—Easier; shoulders, 5c; short ribs, 7½c; short clear, 8¼c.

Coffee—Unchanged.

Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

San Francisco, April 4.

Receipts—Wheat, 57,000 centals, including 32,000 centals aboard ship; flour, 15,000 qr sks; oats, 950 ctls, potatoes, 14,000 sks; eggs, 30,000 doz.

CHARTERS.

Br ship Rock Terrace, 1768 tons wheat, Cork, U. K., 62s 6d, prior arrival.

Wheat—The market is firm at the advance; the demand is lighter than on Saturday; among sales Saturday were 200 tons extra choice milling, $1 40; 50 tons extra choice shipping, sold to-day at $1 42½; 225 tons off grades shipping, $1 27½@1 35½; extra choice milling sold to-day at $1 45.

Oats—The market is firm at full prices; sales of fair Washington, $1 40; good Humboldt, $1 57½; we quote the market the same as before.

Potatoes—The market is demoralized; receipts large from Washington; quote Chili garnet, 70@80c; peerless and kidney, 75@75c.

Rice—China mixed, the market is firm at $4 90@5.

Pig Tin—16c asked.

Bags—We quote as before.

Hides—Dry, we quote the same as before, but appearances indicate lower value to-morrow, as the market is affected by advices from the east.

Salmon—The market is very quiet.

Eggs—Supplies are larger than the demand; prices favor buyers, quotable at 18@19c.

Butter—The demand is good, market is steady; we quote as before.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

Chicago, April 4.

Wheat—$1 06½ May.
Pork—$15 67½ May.
Lard—$10 60@10 62½ May.
Ribs—$7 70 May.
Short ribs—$7 80.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

New York, April 4.

Hides—Quiet and weak, 22½@23c.

Wool—Dull and nominal, lower; fall, 15@24c; fall burry, 14@24c; pulled 34@45c.

Wheat—Strong, $1 18@1 24.

Flour—Quiet.

Barley—Dull and nominal, $1 05@1 30.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

London, April 4.

Floating cargoes—Strong.
Cargoes on passage—Firm.
Mark Lane at opening firm.
No. 2 red winter, prompt shipment, 46s.
Liverpool spot—Firm.
Liverpool quotation—Red winter per ctl, highest, 9s 10d; lowest, 9s 7d.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

San Francisco, April 4.—Arrived—Bk J. B. Bell, Seattle, 3d. Str Arcata, Coos Bay; str Victoria, Puget Sound, ship Majestic, Seattle; bk Samuel, Tacoma; str Hilton Castle, Nanaimo; ship Rock Terrace, Acapulco; str City of New York, Australia, delay caused by broken crank pin.

April 2.—Sailed—Ship Templar, Seattle; ship Yosemite, Seattle; str City of Peking, Hongkong; Br ship Raglan Castle, Cork, f. o.; bk Montana, Petropaulovski. 3d—Bk Grace Roberts, Guaymas; schr Greyhound, Tahiti.

Port Townsend, April 3.—Arrived—Bk Buena Vista, San Francisco.

New York, April 4.—Arrived—Str Crescent City, Aspinwall.

Hongkong, March—Sailed—Br ship Oakworth, San Francisco.

Rockhampton, March 19.—Sailed—Br bk Scottish Bard, Portland, O.

Queenstown, April 2.—Arrived—Br bk Highmoor, San Francisco.

Hongkong.—Arrived previous to the 24th, Str City of Tokio, San Francisco.

London, March 23.—Arrived—Br ship Pizarro, San Francisco.

Hull, March 21.—Arrived—Br ship Clyde Bhrim, San Francisco.

New York, April 4.—Cleared—Am ship Rose Welt, San Francisco.

Ursulany, April 2.—Sailed—Jos Emma Augusta, Honolulu.

Port Townsend, April 1.—Arrived—Bk D. S. Williams.

Spoken—Feb. 18, lat 4 N, long 27 W, Br bk Rob-low Mir, Boston for Portland, Or.; March 8, lat. 4 S, long 31 W, Br bk West York, San Francisco to Queenstown.

Port Townsend, April 4.—Arrived—Bk Hermalfie.

Astoria, April 4.—Arrived, U. A. Mosling Glen Wright.

Royal [illegible] left for Kingston.

FEELS YOUNG AGAIN.

"My mother was afflicted a long time with Neuralgia and a dull, heavy inactive condition of the whole system; headache, nervous prostration, and almost helpless. No physicians and medicines did her any good. Three months ago she began to use Hop Bitters, with such good effect that she seems and feels young again, although over 70 years old. We think there is no other medicine fit to use in the family."—A lady in Providence, R. I.

TRUTHS.

HOP BITTERS

A Medicine, not a Drink.

CONTAINS

HOPS, BUCHU, MANDRAKE, AND DANDELION.

AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

THEY CURE

All Diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Urinary Organs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Female Complaints, Drunkenness.

$1,000 IN GOLD

Will be paid for a case they will not cure or help, or for anything impure or injurious found in them. Ask your druggist for Hop Bitters and free books [illegible] no other.

HOP BITTERS MANUFACTURING CO., Rochester, New York and Toronto, Canada.

For Sale by Hodge, Davis & Co. and all other druggists.

OREGON STATE FAIR, 1881

Commencing Wednesday, June 29th, and Closing Wednesday, July 6th.

SPEED PROGRAMME.

Thursday, June 30th. RUNNING, at 2 P. M., free for all, dash of ¾ of a mile; $50 entrance; $150 added by Society. Immediately after:

TROTTING, free for all horses never having beaten 2:50; mile heats, 3 in 5, to harness; $50 entrance; $200 added by the Society.

Friday, July 1st. RUNNING, at 1:30 P. M., dash of 1½ miles, free for all; $50 entrance; $250 added by the Society. Immediately after:

TROTTING, free for all horses never having beaten 2:38; mile heats, 3 in 5, to harness; $50 entrance; $250 added by the Society.

Saturday, July 2d. RUNNING, at 1:30 P. M.; dash of ½ of a mile, free for all two year olds; $50 entrance; $200 added by the Society. Immediately after:

TROTTING, free for all horses never having beaten 2:32; mile heats, 3 in 5, to harness; $50 entrance; $300 added by the Society.

Monday, July 4th. RUNNING, at 1:30 P. M., mile and repeat, free for all horses raised in Oregon, Washington or Idaho; $50 entrance; $200 added by the Society. Immediately after:

RUNNING, dash of 1½ miles, free for all; $50 entrance; $250 added by the Society. Immediately after:

TROTTING, free for 1:3 mile heats, 3 in 5, [illegible] $50 entrance; $250 added by the Society.

Tuesday, July 5th. RUNNING, at 1:30 P. M.; dash of 2½ miles, free for all; $50 entrance; $300 added by the Society. Immediately after:

TROTTING, free for all 3 year olds, mile and repeat, to harness; $50 entrance; $150 added by the Society.

Entries for the Trotting Races close with the undersigned, on Friday, June 10, 1881. The Running Races close by 12 M. on the day preceding the race. Entrance for trotting moves one-half entrance money to accompany nomination; balance by 12 M. on the day preceding the race.

Programmes and Premium List with pamphlet rules governing trials of speed can be had gratis on application to undersigned, Salem, Oregon.

E. M. WAITE, Secretary O. S. A. S.

EXTRA SELECTED

EASTERN OYSTERS

Fresh by Every Steamer,

SERVED IN ANY STYLE,

AT OUR

CONFECTIONERY and OYSTER SALOON,

145 First Street.

EASTERN OYSTERS 50c

OLYMPIA OYSTERS 25c

ALISKY & HECKLE

WARNING!

Notice is given to Merchants and Shoe Dealers in Oregon and Washington Territory that we own the sole and entire right to manufacture and sell the PATENT RIVETED SEAM BOOTS AND SHOES, U. S. Patent granted August 3d, 1880, and all persons dealing in goods that are an infringement on our rights are liable to suits for damages.

A word to the wise is sufficient.

CAHN, NICKELSBURG & CO.,

(Late EINSTEIN BROS. & CO.)

31 Battery Street, San Francisco.

LABORERS WANTED.

Steady employment for several years furnished to hardy and industrious White Drillers, on the Canadian Pacific Railway, near Yale, B. C. All who apply will be given work. Wages $2 per day for first-class Drillers; $1 75 per day for ordinary. Board $4 per week. Special rate of fare from Victoria to the works $3; from New Westminster $1 50. For tickets apply to Stahlschmidt & Ward, Victoria, or James Draper, New Westminster. ANDREW ONDERDONK, Contractor.

mar24d2m

LAND PLASTER.

NOW IS THE TIME TO SOW IT.

A GOOD SUPPLY AT

EVERDING & FARRELL'S.

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE OF SALE.

In Admiralty.—The ship "Canada," by virtue of a writ of venditioni exponas, issued out of the district court of the United States for the district of Oregon, at the suit of Thomas F. Neil, J. S. Boyd, et al. I will expose for sale at public auction, and I will sell to the highest bidder, for cash, on Wednesday, the 6th day of April, 1881, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, the ship "Canada," her tackle, apparel, furniture, boats and appurtenances, where she now lies, at Greenwich wharf in the city of Portland in said district.

Dated at Portland, in said district, this 21st day of March, 1881.
EDWARD S. KEARNEY,
U. S. Marshal, District of Oregon.
m23d10t

NOTICE TO STONE MASONS.

Bids will be received by the Board of Building Commissioners for Insane Asylum at their office up to noon, April 11, 1881, for laying per perch about 800 perch, more or less, rubble stone foundation; all material to be furnished by said board. Specifications furnished on application to W. F. Boothby, superintendent of construction. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.

W. W. THAYER,
R. P. EARHART,
E. HIRSCH,
Board of Com'rs.

T. J. Sutton, Clerk. m31d5t

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Executor's Notice.—This is to give notice that I have been appointed Executor of the estate of the late W. W. Engels, and that letters testamentary were duly issued to me by the County Court upon the 5th day of March 1881, and that I have duly qualified as such Executor. I therefore require all persons having claims against the said estate to present them, with the proper vouchers, to me, at the office of W. H. Effinger, on First street, between Alder and Washington streets, No. 10, within six months next following this 17th day of March, A. D. 1881.

m17daw4tTh J. McCRAKEN.

NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATORS' APPOINTMENT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have been duly appointed by the county court of the state of Oregon for Multnomah county administrators of the estate of J. C. Hawthorne, deceased, and also of the partnership estate of Nowlin, Hawthorne & Co. All persons having claims against said estates are required to present the same, duly verified, at the office of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon, or S. D. Sharpless, in the city of Portland, Oregon, within six months from this date.

R. L. HAWTHORNE,
S. E. JOSEPHI
Administrators.
March 18, 1881. m18d1aw4tTh

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

San Francisco, April 4.

MORNING BOARD.

120 Ophir [illegible] 900 Alta [illegible]
310 Mexican [illegible] 40 Con Va [illegible]
225 G & C [illegible]
145 Cala [illegible] 410 Julia [illegible]
1080 Savage [illegible] 450 Crown Point [illegible]
50 H & N [illegible]
555 Chollar [illegible] 50 Challenge [illegible]
710 Potosi [illegible] 20 S Nev [illegible]
750 Imperial [illegible] 300 Lady Wash [illegible]
100 Alpha [illegible]
6 Belcher [illegible] 500 Scorpion [illegible]
5 Utah [illegible]
750 Exchequer [illegible]
150 Overman [illegible]
110 Union [illegible]

AFTERNOON BOARD.

[illegible] Eureka [illegible]
150 Prize [illegible]
150 Navajo [illegible]
150 Argenta [illegible]
50 N Belle [illegible]
500 Tuscarora [illegible]
380 Day [illegible]
70 Manhattan [illegible]
750 Albion [illegible]
120 Mt Diablo [illegible]
583 N Belle Isle [illegible]
100 Mt Potosi [illegible]
500 Goodshaw [illegible]

CHRISTY & WISE,

WOOL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Liberal Advances made on Consignments.

31 Front St., Portland. 407 Front St., San Francisco.

J. J. CHAPPIE, Manager Portland House.

TROPIC FRUIT

LAXATIVE

Prepared from tropical fruits and plants.

Is thorough in its Medicinal Action, and yet so agreeable

to the taste that patrons often disregard our injunction to divide the lozenge into parts (say two doses) to meet their respective cases. At the outset it is especially essential to observe the directions closely till one becomes accustomed to its use—when mild action and the most satisfactory results are sure to follow.

Ladies and children, and those who dislike taking pills and nauseous medicines, are especially pleased with its agreeable qualities.

Try it once, and you will esteem it highly as a safe, pleasant, and effective remedy.

Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.

Price, 25 cents.

Large boxes, 60 cents.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

BANKS.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice President.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON,

PAYS INTEREST UPON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months, four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months, six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, J. N. Dolph, S. Huston,
S. G. Skidmore, Geo. W. Weidler, W. V. Spencer.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED.)

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq.,
(Of Corbitt & Macleay.)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE
Payable within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS
4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE

ON

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,
NEW YORK, PARIS,
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C., And HONG KONG.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

PRESIDENT.....HENRY FAILING
VICE PRESIDENT.....HENRY W. CORBETT
CASHIER.....JAMES STEEL

Deposits Received on Special Deposits, or on Current Account, subject to Check.

Letters of Credit Issued, Available in the Atlantic Cities.

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer for sale on New York, San Francisco, Chicago, St. Louis.

Sight and Sixty-Day Bills drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hong Kong.

Bank of British North America.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL.....$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:
Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec, Brantford, St. John, N. B.
Toronto, London, Halifax
Hamilton, Ottawa, Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:
New York, San Francisco, Portland, Oregon

AGENTS:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland.
National Bank of Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check; Commercial Credit granted, and a General Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital.....$ 2,000,000
With power to increase to..... 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE.....28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES.....Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS:
NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA.....Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA.....London Bank of Mexico and South America.
IRELAND.....Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.....British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.....National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

COLUMBIA IRON WORKS,

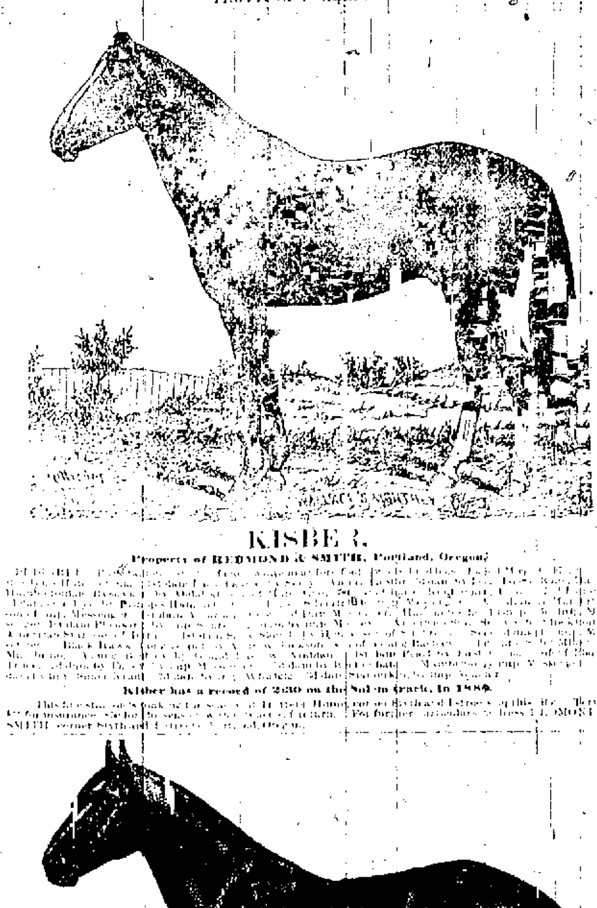
MANUFACTURERS OF

Boilers, Engines, Mill Machinery.

North Portland, Or.

Special attention given to all kinds of Repair Work. C. Z. MASON, Sup't.

TROTTING STALLIONS.



KISBER.

Property of REDMOND & SMITH, Portland, Oregon.

[illegible]

Kisber has a record of 2:30 on the Salem track, in 1880.

[illegible]

ROCKWOOD.

Property of REDMOND & SMITH, Portland, Oregon.

[illegible]

DUROC PRINCE.

[illegible]

E. MARTIN & CO.,

408 FRONT ST., San Francisco, Cal. 132 FRONT ST., Portland, Or.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

Agents for the Celebrated MILTON J. HARDY

Old Bourbon and Pure Old Rye Whiskies,

AND THE

Argonaut Brands of Whiskies.

131 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established 1858.

H. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,

Also, a Complete Assortment;

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agent for Knights' Patent Dover Stirrup & [illegible]

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

The purchase of the Oregon Iron Works, and the addition of a great part of the Machinery, Tools and Patterns to our own Large Establishment, enables us to fill large orders for Machinery and Iron Work of any kind on short notice.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON,

IMPORTERS

AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

Ind Coope's and Tennent's Ales; Guinness' Pig Brand Stout; Red Case Gin; Geneva in bulk; Scotch Whiskey in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies; Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk, Dorovillo, Hennessy and Martell; Carte D'Or, Perrier's and Krug's Champagnes; Finest Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Patra's Currants; Excellent Pure Malt Vinegar; Pure Salad Oil; Brough's Table Salt; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Wheat Sacks and Hessians; White's Superior Portland Cement and Fire Bricks; Soda Crystals, etc., etc.

Portland, March 26, 1881.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

UMATILLA,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

HARDWARE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Mark Goods care J. R. F. U. JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

UMATILLA, OR.,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage.

ALSO DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.

(Established in 1874.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., U. JAMES H. KOONTZ.

J. BELL DuBOIS. W. B. KING.

DuBOIS & KING,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or.

410 Battery St., San Francisco.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

MANHOOD RESTORED.

A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham st., N. Y.

New Patent Pool Attachment

FOR

BILLIARDS!

The Best Paying and Most Entertaining Pool Game Ever Offered to the Public.

This game can be attached to any Carom or Combination Billiard Table, without alteration of the same, and also be removed instantly, at option.

Price $50, C. O. D.

The Largest and Finest Stock of Billiard Pool and Bagatelle Tables on the Pacific Coast.

The World-Renowned STEEL-PLATE Cushion, guaranteed for Ten Years.

Lowest prices for the best workmanship.

B. LIESENFELD,

SOLE MANUFACTURER

586, 588 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

mar26dsm

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of

ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES,

Dr. Brenan will guarantee to cure any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH.

Such as SPERMATORRHŒA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit these diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, or until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, be can cure without fail.

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—No. 83 First street, between Oak and Pine. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

All letters of professional business must be addressed to DR. PAUL M. BRENAN & CO., Portland, Oregon.

In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.

In the Matter of the Estates of Levi Estes and C. M. Carter, Partners and the Separate Estate of Levi Estes, Bankrupts.

IN BANKRUPTCY.

Notice is hereby given that by order of said court there will be a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts at the office of [illegible], Register in Bankruptcy, [illegible] Portland, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 13th day of April, A. D. 1881, at 10 o'clock A. M. [illegible] [illegible]

Portland, Oregon, March 22, 1881.

Delinquent Tax Notice, School District No. 1.

By virtue of a warrant issued out of the county court of the county of Multnomah, for the collection of delinquent taxes upon the assessment roll [illegible]

[illegible]

Williams, Geo. A., No. 22, Second St.	6 75
Williams, Geo. & Co.	1 35
Wiese, Michael	4 50
Wilhelm, Frederick, estate of	4 50
Williams, John D., E ½ 2, blk 47, Carruthers'	56
Williams, Knox, all blk 170	9 00
Wilhelm, Peter, W ½ 5 & 6 blk E	1 13
Wood, E	2 25
Wythe, W F, all blk 43 Carter's	1 13
Young, Rosana Josephine, lots 1, 2, blk 250	1 13
Young, James	1 44
Young, Henry, lots 7, 8 blk 187	5 85
Zeller, Chas, imp'ts on 3, blk 153	45
California Cigar Factory	2 25
Chung Wo & Co.	13 50
Chung Tung	22 50
Chicago Co.	1 35
Tee Hung Sing Co.	1 35
Gun Then Loong Co.	4 50
Hip Wa Co.	1 50
Hop Wa Co.	2 70
Kwong Wau Yuen Co.	6 76
Lin Ching Co.	2 25
Lee Chap Co.	1 35
Loon Chang Co.	9 01
Lee Chang	2 81
Mow Lung Co.	6 75
Quong Lung Kai Co.	1 03
Quong Lung Ling Wy Yee Co.	6 75
Sing Lee	90
Sung Chong	90
Sam Kee	4 50
Seld Gah	1 80
Seld Ka Kew	1 80
Sing Chung Co.	2 70
Sing Wah Co., 6 & 7, Carter's add.	45
Twing Yee Co.	3 40
Twing Ling Co.	3 82
Tom Sing Chung Co.	4 50
Twin Wah Co.	9 00
Hop Tom Co.	2 27
Tuen Lee	90
Wing Wo Tung Co.	1 80
Wing Hing Co.	31 75
Wing Tai Chung Co.	5 85
Lee Chung & Co.	4 50
Kwon Lung Long T Kee Co.	22 50
Wing Lee Co.	13 50
Yeek Chung Kee Co.	3 38
Wing Tuen Co.	11 25
Ting Loon Co.	6 75
Loon Kee Co.	6 75
Kune Lung Kong Co.	3 15
Wing Wah Hung Co.	12 25

Now, therefore, by virtue of said warrant to me directed, I will on the 8th day of April, A. D. 1881, sell at public auction at the Court House door in said county and state, between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., and continue said sale from day to day until said property above described shall be sold to satisfy said taxes and for costs thereon.

JOS. BUCHTEL,
Sheriff and Tax Collector Multnomah Co., Oregon.
Dated March 7, 1881. m7d4t

Proposals for Military Supplies.

DEPOT QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., March 21, 1881.

Sealed proposals, in triplicate, with a copy of this advertisement and of the instructions to bidders attached to each, will be received at this office until noon, April 25th, 1881, for the U. S. Quartermaster's Department, to be delivered at the San Francisco, Cal., Depot, with the following articles:

15,000 Knit shirts; 20,000 pairs of Woolen Stockings; 4,000 woolen Blankets; 1,000 Axe Axes; 1,000 Shovels with long handles; 5,000 Wall Tent Pins, large; 10,000 Wall Tent Pins, small; 1,000 Scrubbing Brushes; 15,000 yards sky blue Kersey, heavy, 6-4; 20,000 yards Dark blue wool Flannel for blouses, 6-4; 20,000 yards Canton Flannel; 1,400 yards Cape Lining Flannel, 6-4; 750 yards Facing Cloth, 6-4; 21,000 yards Dark blue wool Shirting Flannel, 10 oz.; 500 yards Canvas Padding; 2,000 yards Silesia; 3,200 yards Vest Padding; 6 gross gross Gilt Buckles; 90 gross gross cards White Tape; 500 pounds Linen Thread; 40 pounds Linen Thread, W. B., No. 35; 28 doz. White Basting Cotton Thread, No. 35.

Bidders are informed that all articles will be subjected to rigid inspection; that full compliance with specification will be insisted upon; and that no articles inferior to the standard will be accepted.

The government reserves the right to reject any or all bids. A preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture on the Pacific coast to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there.

For copies of printed instructions to bidders and other information apply at this office.

Bidders are informed that these goods are deliverable and payable on and after July 1, 1881.

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "Proposals for Military Supplies," and addressed to the undersigned.

R. N. BATCHELDER,
Quartermaster, U. S. A.
mar24d

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

Steamship Leaves Every Five Days.

Leave San Francisco at 10 A. M.			Leave Portland at 12 P. M.		
Oregon.	State of California.	Columbia.	Oregon.	State of California.	Columbia.
Feb. 8	Feb. 13	Feb. 18	Feb. 17	Feb. 22	[illegible]
Feb. 23	Feb. 28	Mar. 2	Mar. 4	Feb. 27	Mar. [illegible]
Mar. 12	Mar. 7	Mar. 17	Mar. 19	Mar. 14	[illegible]
Mar. 27	Mar. 22	April 1	April 3	Mar. 29	April [illegible]
April 11	April 6	April 16	April 18	April 13	April [illegible]
April 26	April 21	May 1	May 3	April 28	May [illegible]

Right is reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

Through Tickets sold to all principal cities in the United States and Canada.

RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers.

FEBRUARY 1, 1881.

Leave Portland for	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.
Dalles, Walla Walla, Umatilla and up river points.	5 AM	5 AM	5 AM	5 AM	5 AM	5 AM
Astoria, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM	6 AM
Victoria, New Westminster			6 AM			6 AM
Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokaway, Brookfield	6 AM		6 AM		6 AM	
Westport, Clifton, Knappa		6 AM		6 AM		6 AM
Dayton	7 AM		7 AM		7 AM	
Salem, Albany, Corvallis and intermediate points	6 AM			6 AM		

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Ag'ts State of California.
A. L. MAXWELL,
[illegible]
JOHN MUIR,
General Freight & Passenger Agent.
[illegible]

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O. R. & N. Co. [illegible]

Vancouver Transportation Co.

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TOWING between [illegible]

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Hamburg-American Packet Company.

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Z. J. HATCH, Agent.

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

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P. W. Calbreath.....Buena Vista	L. Abrams.....[illegible]
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Cook & Irvine.....Centreville	L. Mayer.....do
E. McNutt.....Cornelius	N. Sargent.....Mitchell
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Jetty & Clark.....Champoeg	J. M. Bacon.....Oregon City
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ASSIGNEE'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

In the matter of the estates of Levi Estes and C. M. Carter, bankrupts. In Bankruptcy.—Pursuant to an order of the Honorable District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon made on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1881, I will, on Wednesday, the 20th day of April, 1881, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., sell all the right, title and interest of the estate of said C. M. Carter, bankrupt, vested in the assignee, in and to the following described real estate, situated in the county of Washington, state of Oregon, to-wit: [illegible]

[illegible]

Assignee of the estates of Levi Estes and C. M. Carter, Bankrupts.

Portland, Oregon, March 28, 1881.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

On and after [illegible], 1881, trains will run as follows,

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Eastside Division

FROM PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG.

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

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Mail Train.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

Oregonian Railway Company

(LIMITED.)

NEW TIME.

[illegible]

RIVER AND EAST SIDE DIVISION.

7:00 [illegible] CITY OF SALEM [illegible] Portland [illegible] Paul, French Prairie, Silverton, [illegible] West Stayton, North Santiam [illegible]

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

8:00 [illegible] West Side Junction [illegible] Sheridan Junction [illegible]

THROUGH TICKETS [illegible]

FREIGHT

[illegible]

JNO. B. WRIGHT, [illegible] Acting Freight and Ticket Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

Mail Line Trains Daily

[illegible]

Puyallup Branch Trains

[illegible]

Connections

[illegible]

Through Tickets

[illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

[illegible] KEARNY ST.

[illegible]

Doctor has [illegible] DR. GIBBON [illegible] cure. Persons [illegible] cured at home. All communications [illegible] for a package of medicine [illegible] Doctor. Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in. Charges reasonable. Call or write. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco.

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Notice of Assignment for the Benefit of Creditors of Comog Yee Leong & Co.

Notice is hereby given [illegible]

[illegible]

February [illegible], 1881. [illegible] Assignee of Comog Yee Leong & Co.

RUBBER STAMPS

HUDSON

MAKER OF

STENCILS

SEALS

SEAL ENGRAVER [illegible] FIRST ST.

NOTICE TO [illegible]

[illegible]

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